

Product Designing Using TDD

In this chapter we will go through the basic steps of developing handheld consumer products using Top-down design (TDD) methodology.

In today's world, consumer products are more and more stylish and ergonomic. This requires the use of complex curves and surfaces. So you should have good knowledge of curve and surface building techniques to be a good designer for aesthetically pleasing products. In the following exercises, we will show step-by-step procedure for creating the required features so basic knowledge of surface and solid modeling should be sufficient.

We will use the basic tools for top-down design that we learned in the previous chapter. The focus of the exercises covered in this section is the good understanding of the top-down design methodology. Here we will emphasize the top-down design "concept" and not the "tools" that Creo offers. In this way it is hoped that the reader will develop a strong interest in this design approach and will follow the remaining chapters vigorously.

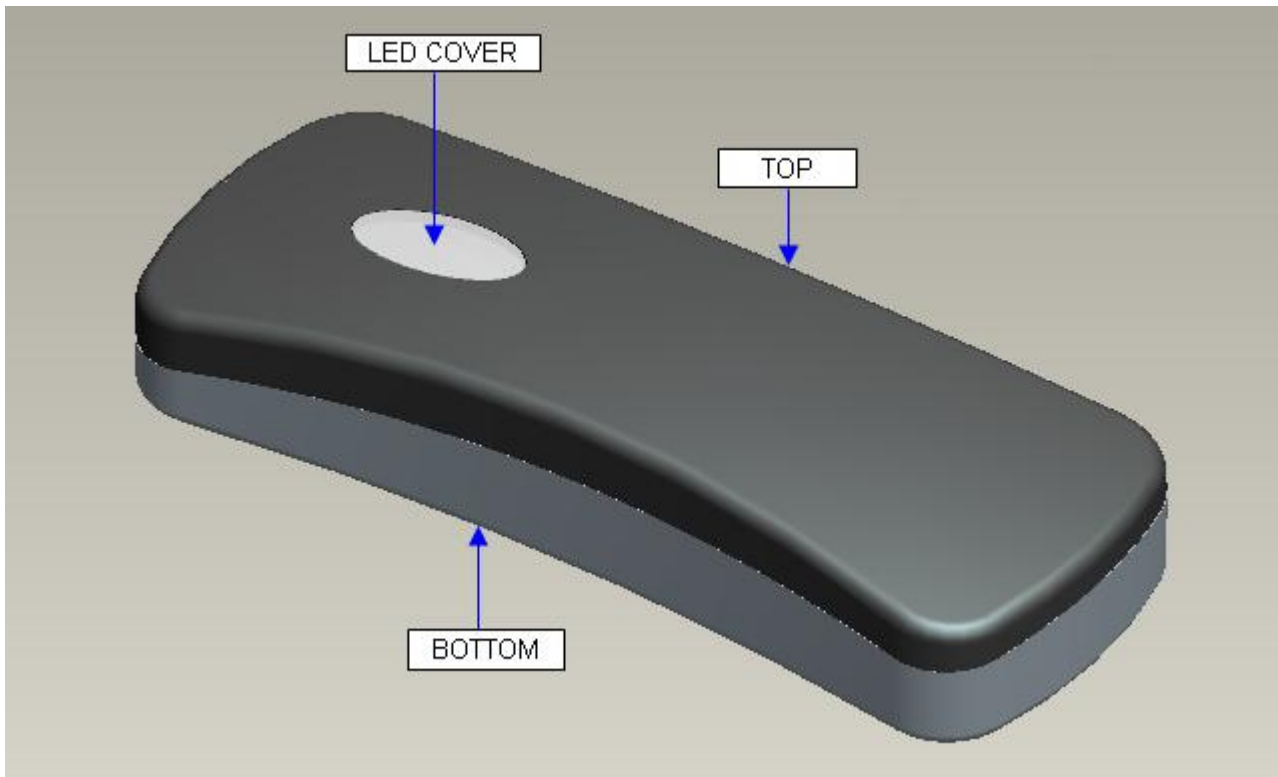
In the following exercises we will use the Internal Copy Geometry Feature to communicate data from skeleton to the individual components. Although we can use the External Copy Geometry Feature instead of Internal Copy Geometry with same end results but here we will not go into discussion of, what are the benefits of External Copy Geometry over Internal Copy Geometry Feature. You should concentrate on the core top-down design concept. In the later chapters you will see why External Copy Geometry is preferred over Internal Copy Geometry feature. Then if you want you can easily convert the Internal Copy Geometry Features to External Copy Geometry features.

In TDD process the term **Split Surface** is often used. Here it means the surface where two components of a product join. It is different from the splitting surface (or parting surface) while creating the tooling of a molded or casted component.

[While designing products with non-planar split surface, it becomes necessary to begin with split surfaces. This will be shown in the following exercises.](#)

Exercise 1

In this exercise we will create a plastic product consisting of three parts. The completed product is shown below.



The common attributes between TOP and BOTTOM parts are as follows

1. Profile of both components is same.
2. Both components join along a 3-D surface

The common attributes between TOP and LED COVER parts are as follows

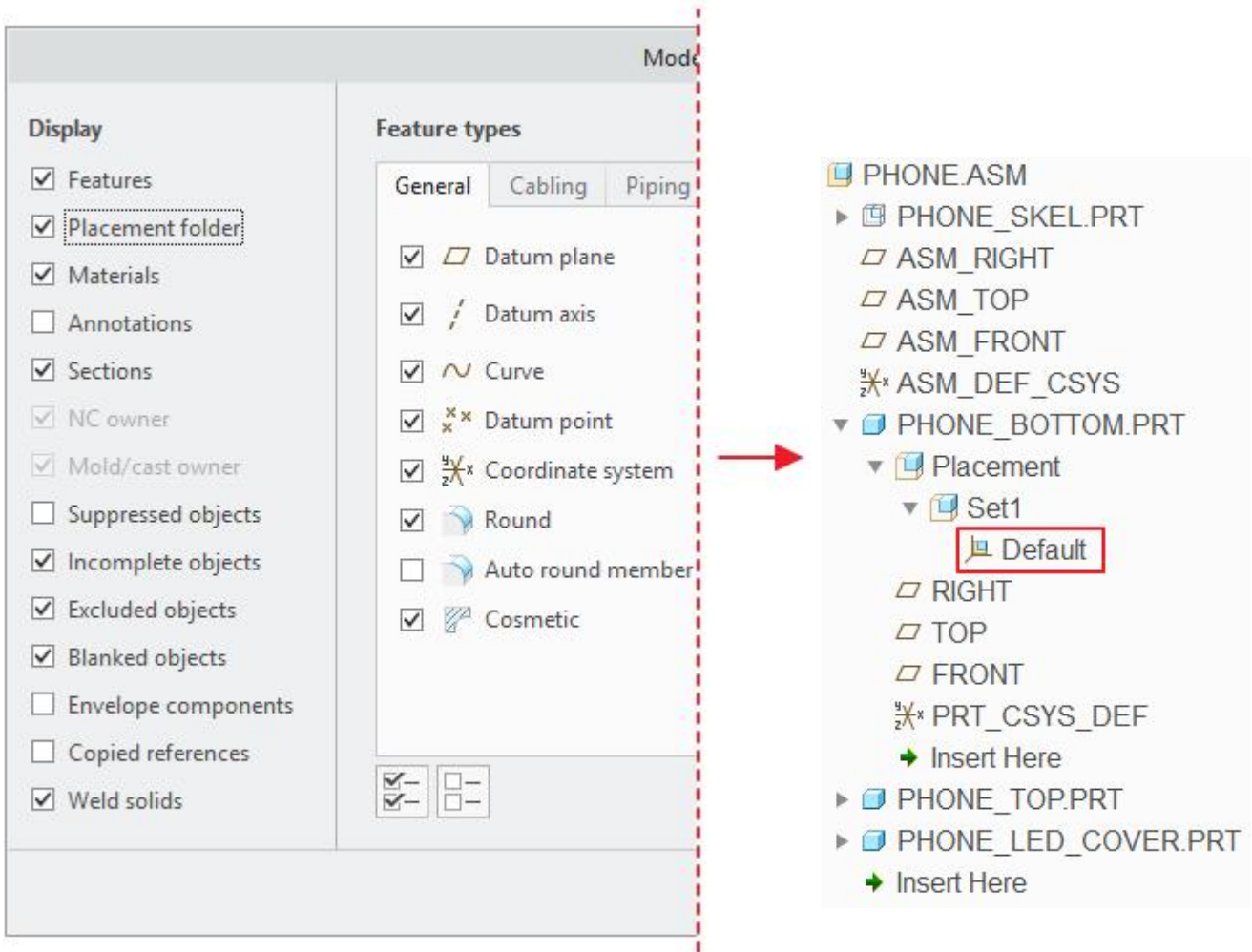
1. Profile of LED COVER and accommodating cut in the TOP part is same.
2. The outer shape of both parts follow a common surface

So we will create the geometry in the skeleton model that controls the above common attributes.

Only, the geometry that affects or crosses more than one component (or has to be referenced by more than one component) should be placed in the skeleton.

Set the working directory to PHONE folder and open the assembly PHONE.ASM

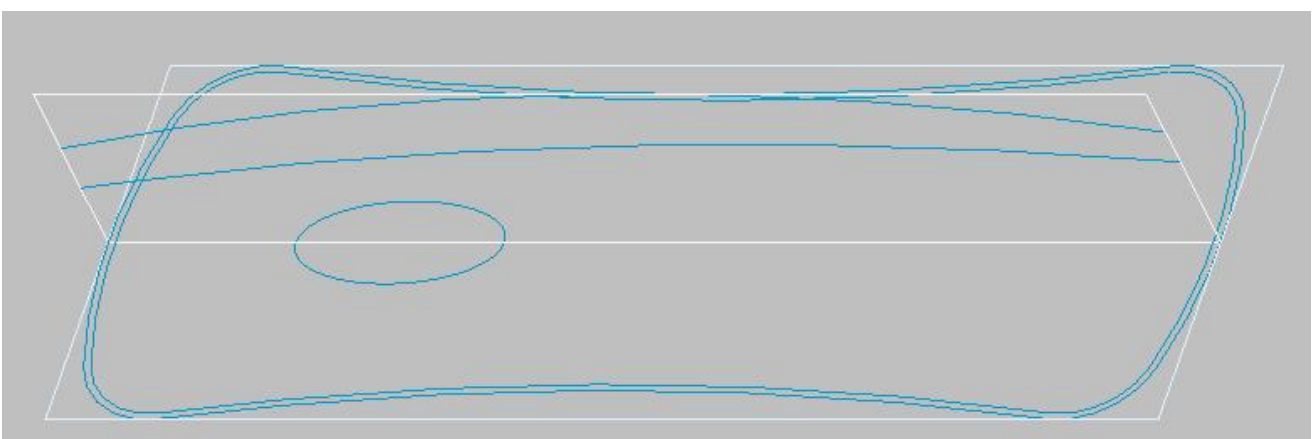
Notice that there are three components assembled with Default constraints. Also notice that all components have only default datum features as shown below. (Note: Placement constraint of a component is only visible if Placement folder option is checked in Model Tree Items dialog box.)



Skeleton model is already defined. We will add the required geometry in it.

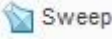
⇒ Building the Skeleton

Open the skeleton model **PHONE_SKEL.PRT** in a separate window and notice that it consists of datum curves as shown below. (Note: Datum curves and background are not shown in default colors in the exercise to make the display more distinct. You will see different colors depending upon the configuration of your system.)

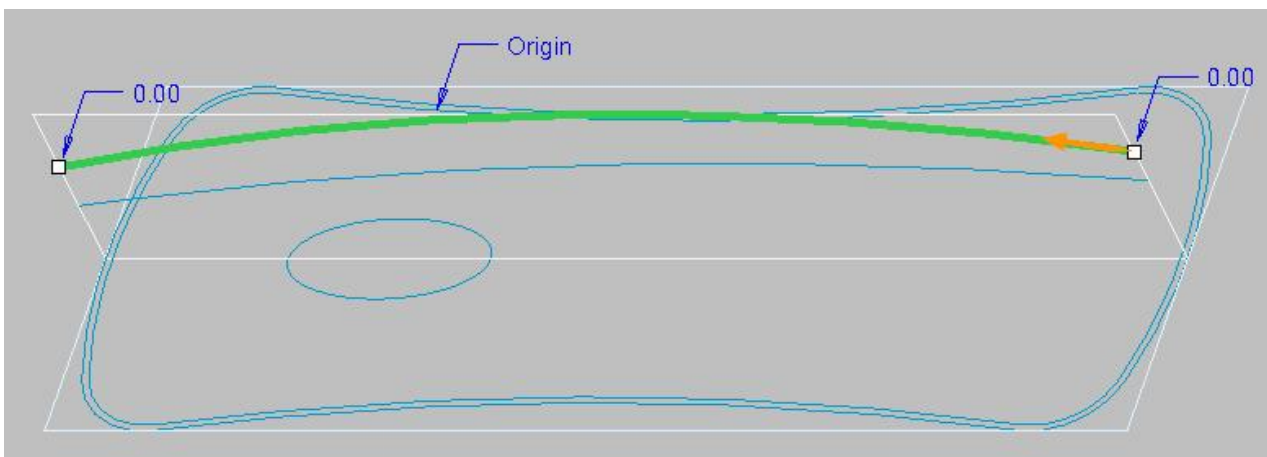


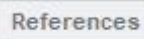
The white rectangular curves represent the horizontal and vertical boundaries of the phone assembly. These curves are sketched just to facilitate dimensioning and constraining of other features.

Now we will create a surface that represents the top of the product and will be shared by the TOP and LED COVER components.

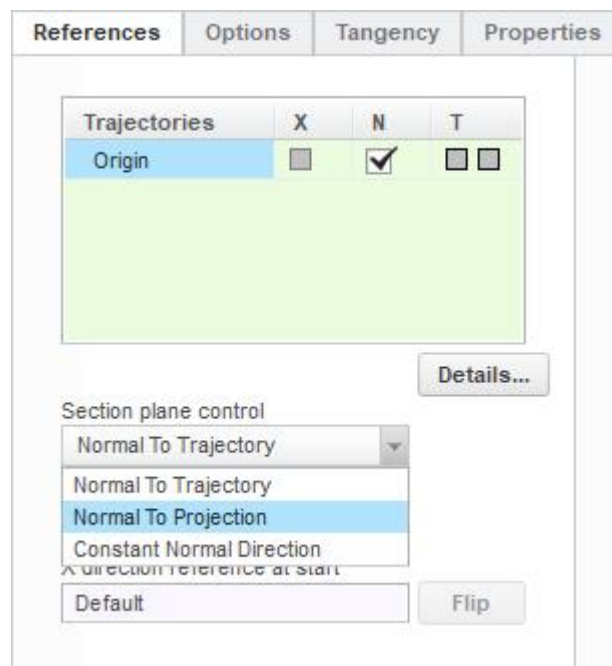
Pick  icon to invoke the sweep tool.

Notice that system is asking to select the trajectory, so pick the following curve.

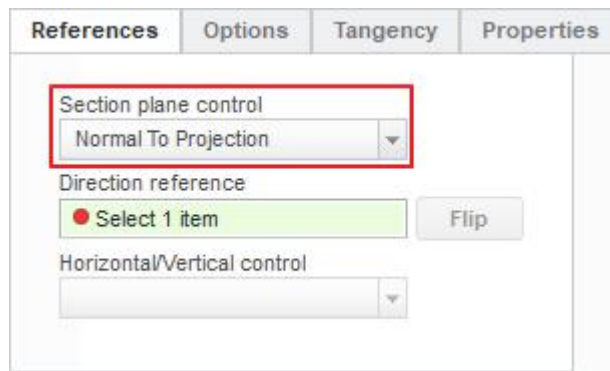


Pick  tab to open the References slide-up panel.

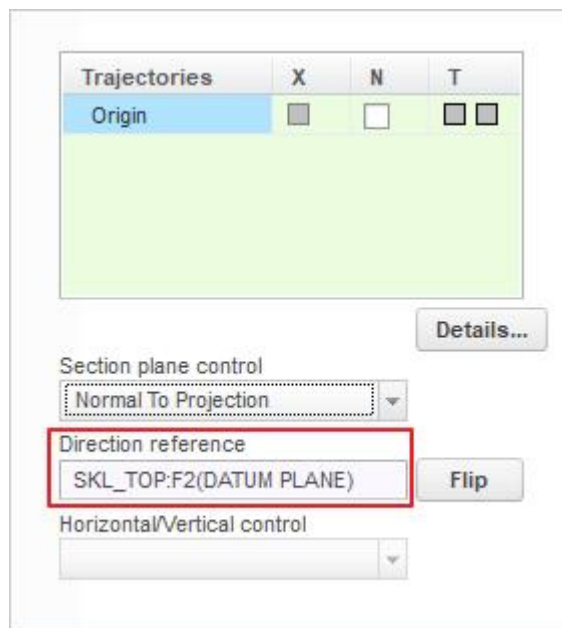
Change the “Section plane control” option to **Normal To Projection**.




Appearance of the References slide-up panel will change as shown below.



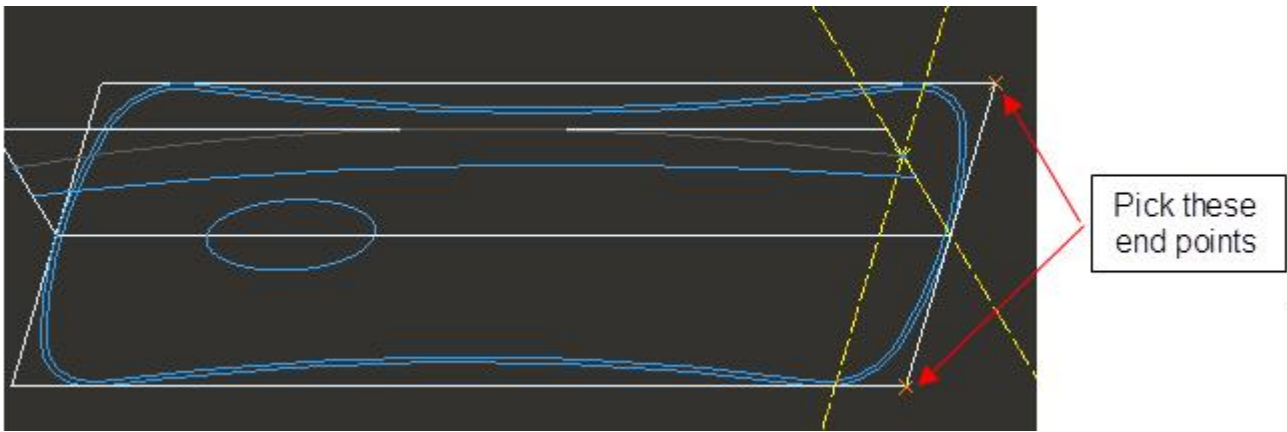
Notice that “Direction reference” collector is now active. So select **SKL_TOP** datum plane as direction reference.



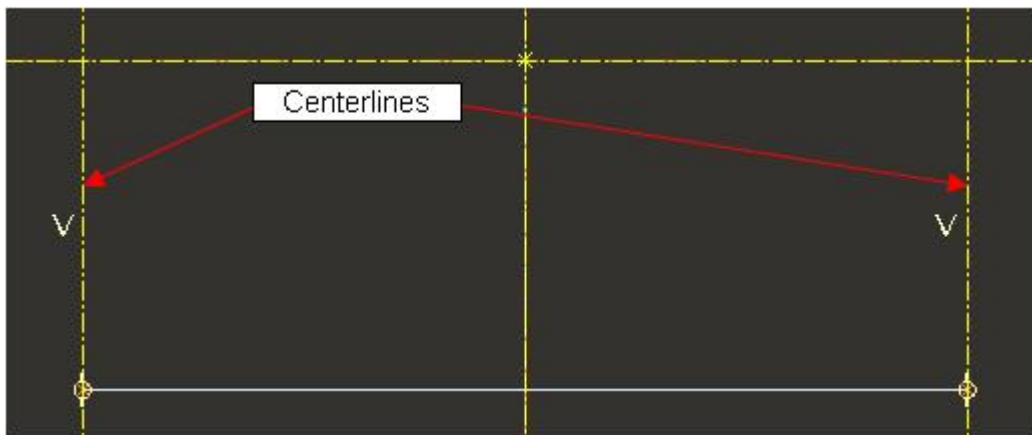
System projects the Origin Trajectory along the selected references (SKL_TOP Datum Plane in this case) and the section plane stays normal to this trajectory as the section is swept along the trajectory.


Pick  to create the feature as a surface.

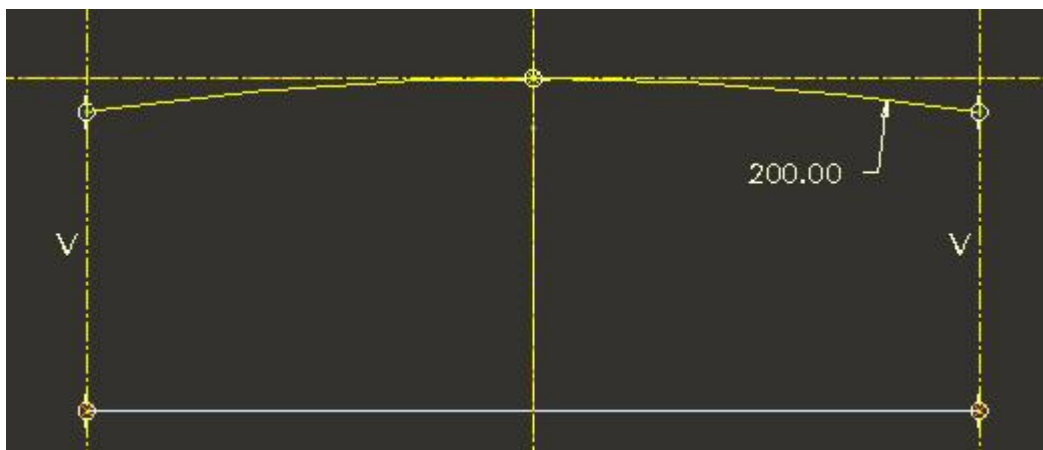
Pick  and select the end points of BOUNDARY_PROFILE datum curve as references as elaborated in figure below.



Sketch two centerlines that pass through selected references as shown below.




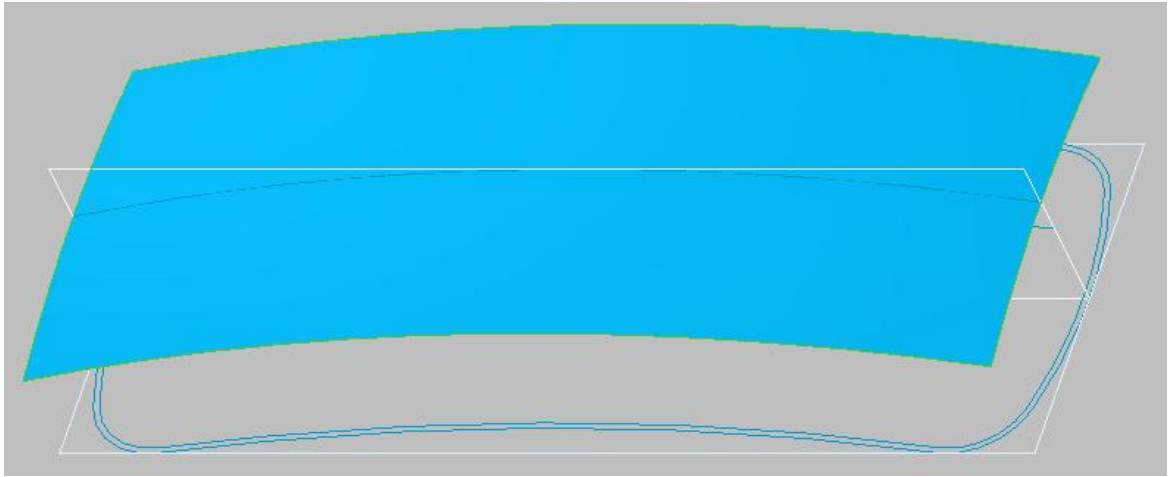
Pick  and sketch an arc as shown below.



We have aligned the end points of the arc to the centerlines just to make sure that the surface generated will intersect with other features that lie within the part boundaries.


Pick  after completing the sketch.

Pick  icon to complete the sweep feature. The surface will appear as shown below. This new surface will be called as “top surface”.

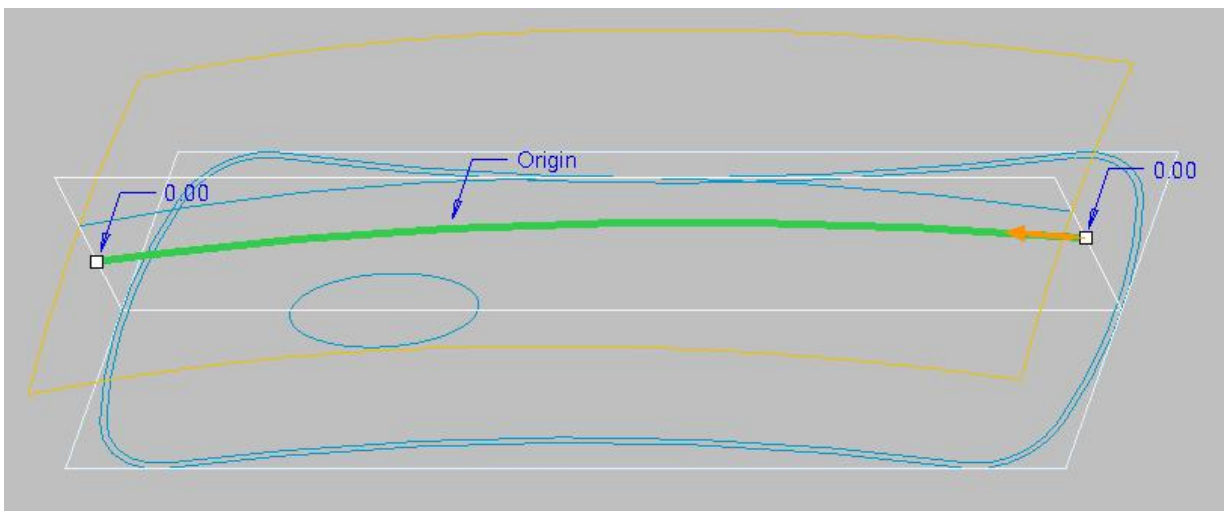


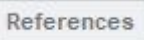
Normal To Projection option makes sure that the surface does not overlap or intersects itself and hence there is no manufacturing problem for the final components using this surface as reference.

Now we will create another surface that will be used to split the TOP and BOTTOM parts (in other words, the surface at which both these components join).


Pick  Sweep icon to invoke the sweep tool.

Pick the following curve as reference.

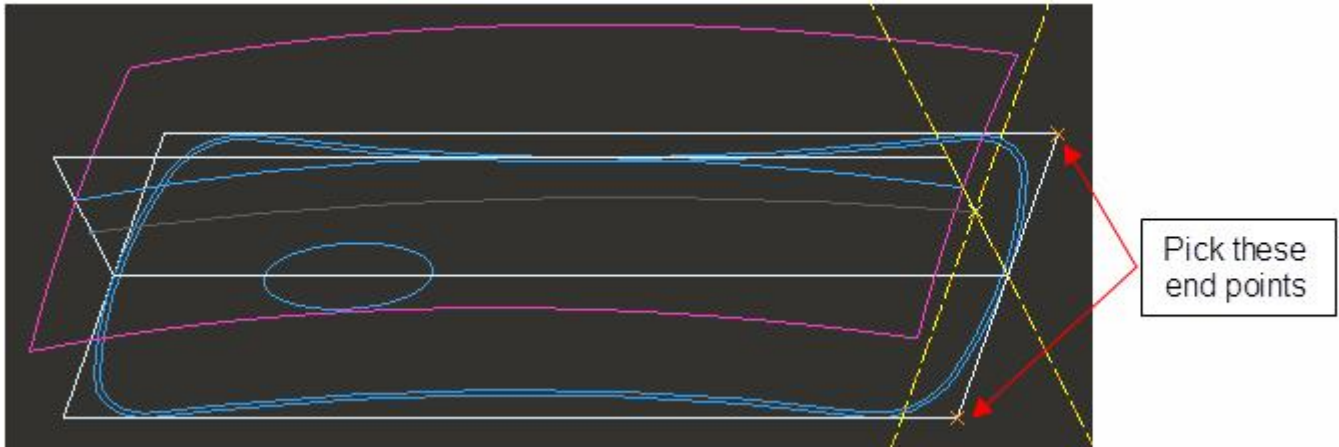


Pick  References tab and change the “Section plane control” option to **Normal To Projection**.

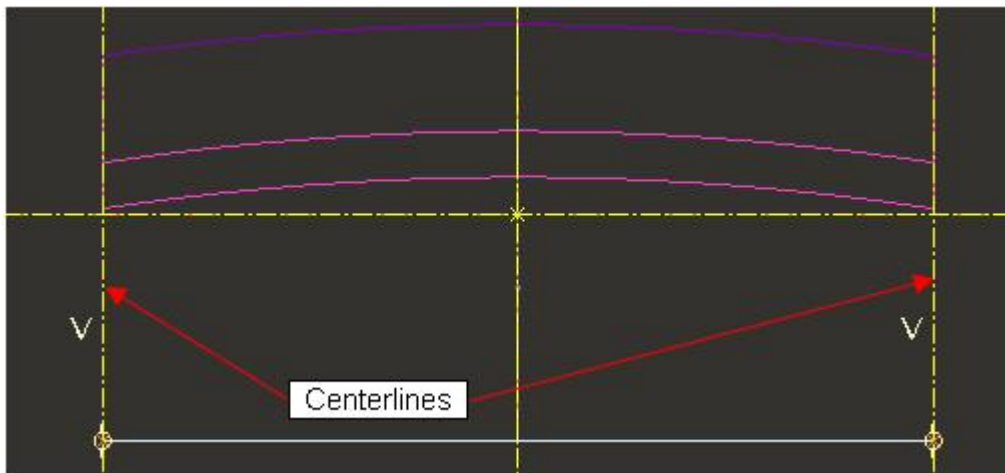
Select **SKL_TOP** datum plane as direction reference.


Pick  to create the feature as a surface.

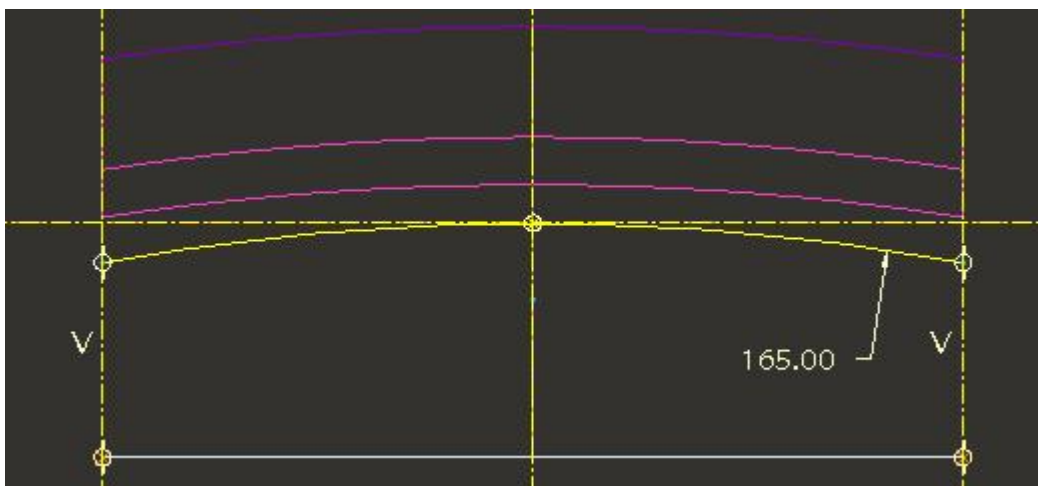
Pick  and select the end points of BOUNDARY_PROFILE datum curve as references as elaborated in figure below.




Sketch two centerlines that pass through selected references as shown below.



Pick  Arc and sketch an arc as shown below.




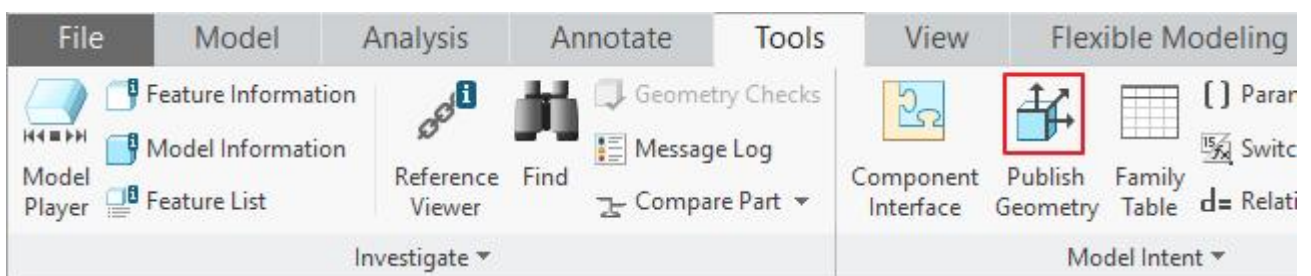
Pick  after completing the sketch.

Pick  icon to complete the sweep feature. This new surface will be called as “split surface”.

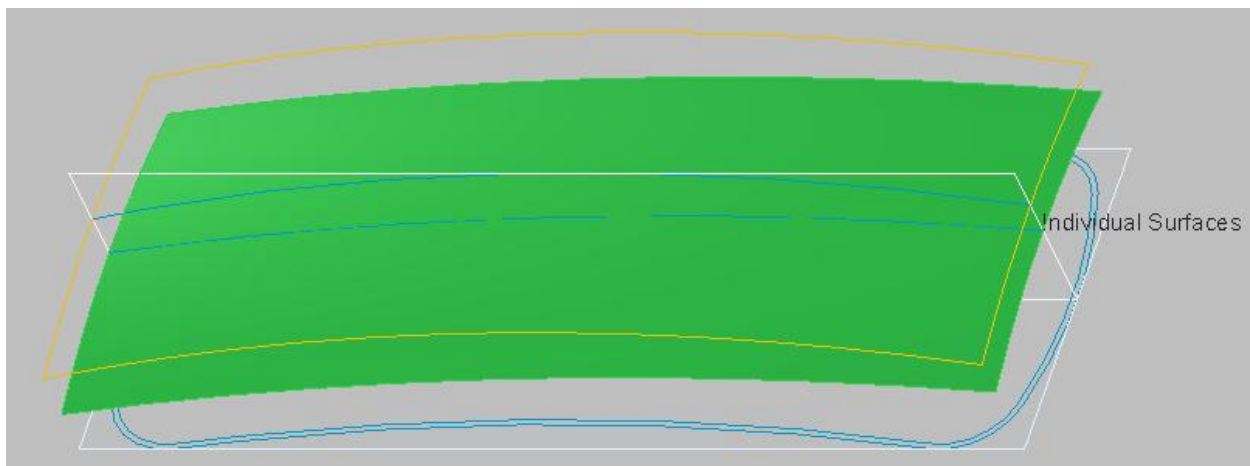
Communicating the Design Information

In this exercise we will create two Publish Geometry features in the skeleton model.

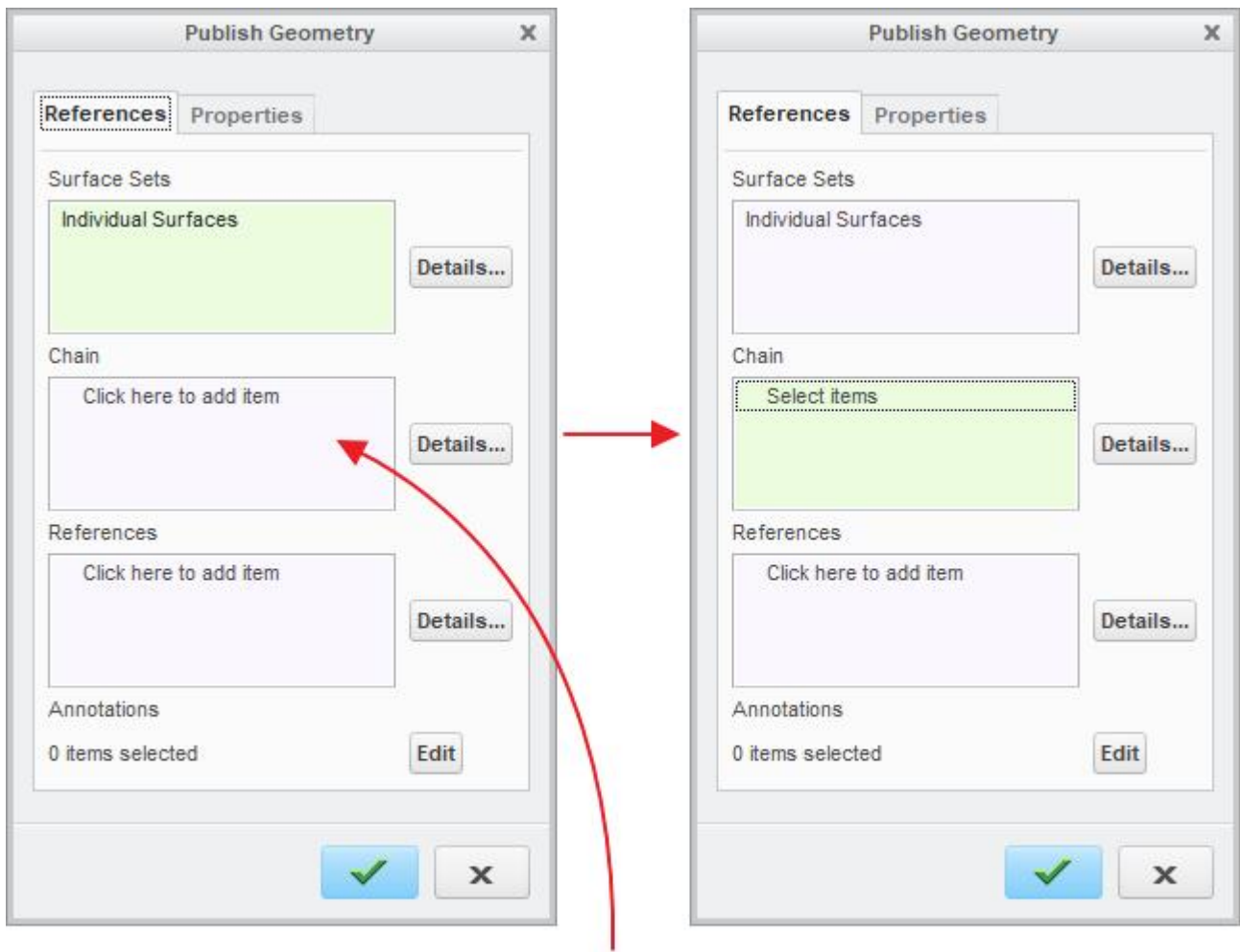
Pick  on the Tools tab as shown below.



The Publish Geometry dialog box will appear. As the surface collector is active so pick the split surface highlighted in figure below. (Note: Model is shown in Wireframe mode.)

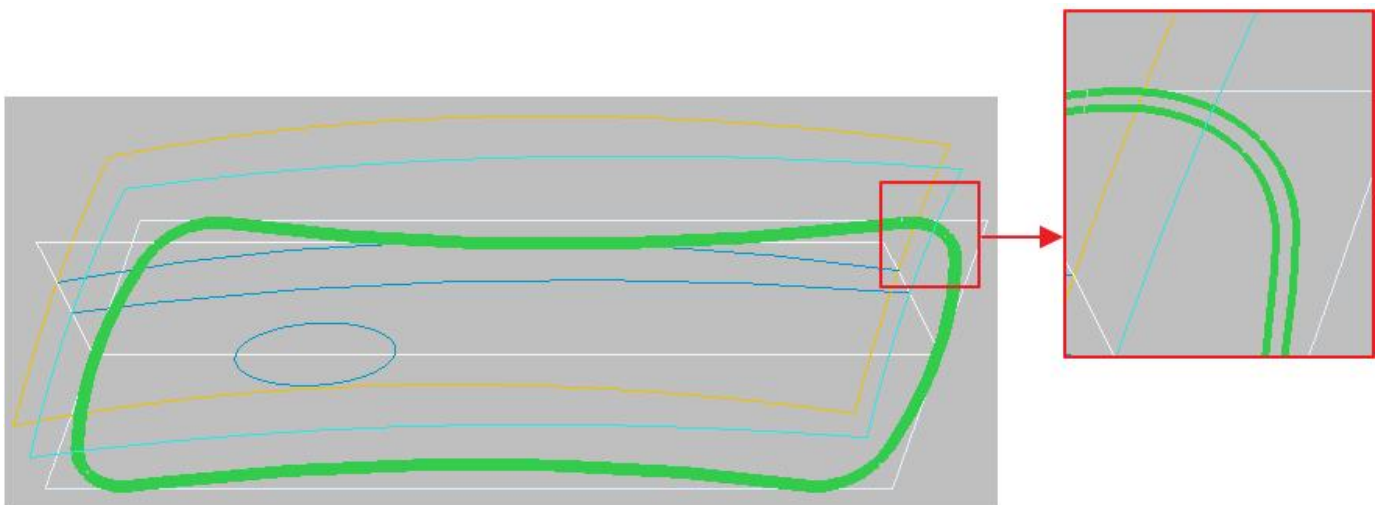


Pick in the Chain collector to activate it as shown below.

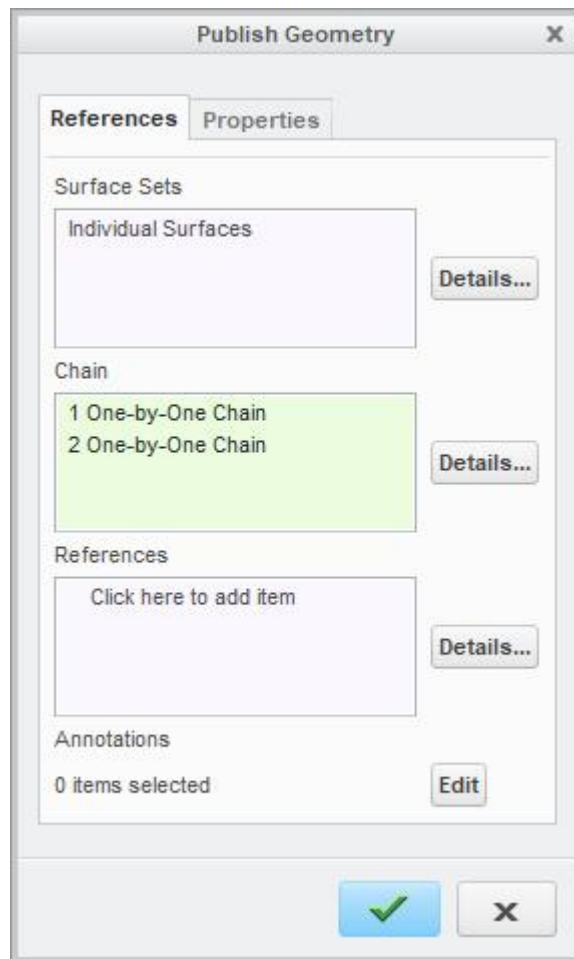



Pick here to activate the collector

Now select the following two curves (highlighted) while holding down the Ctrl key. (These curves are named MAIN_PROFILE and INTERLOCK_LIP in the model tree.)



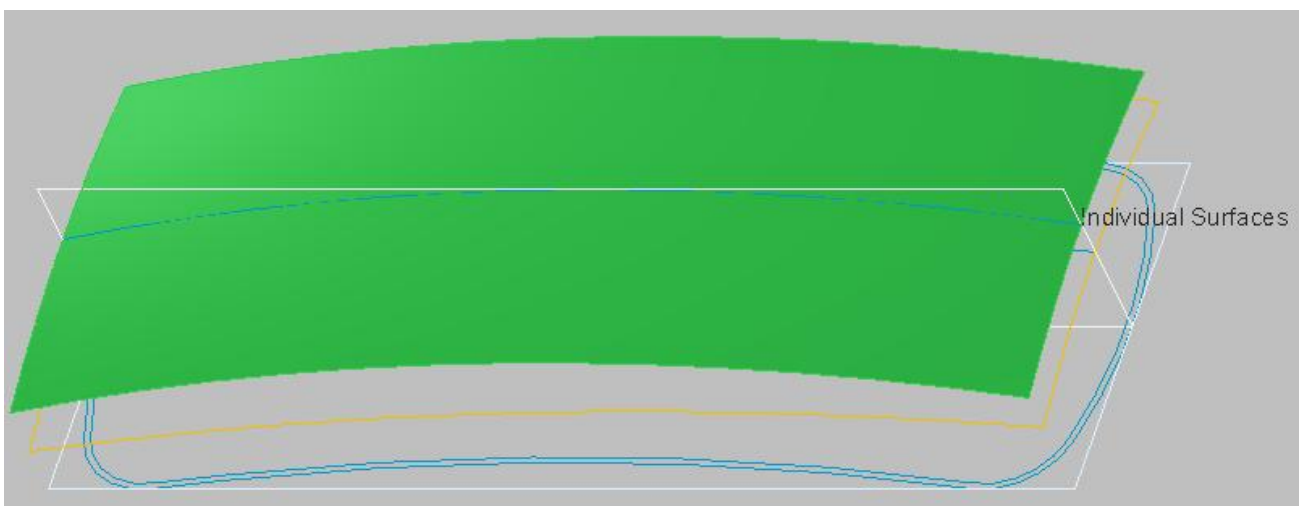
All the selected references (chains) will appear in the PUBLISHED GEOMETRY dialog box as shown below.



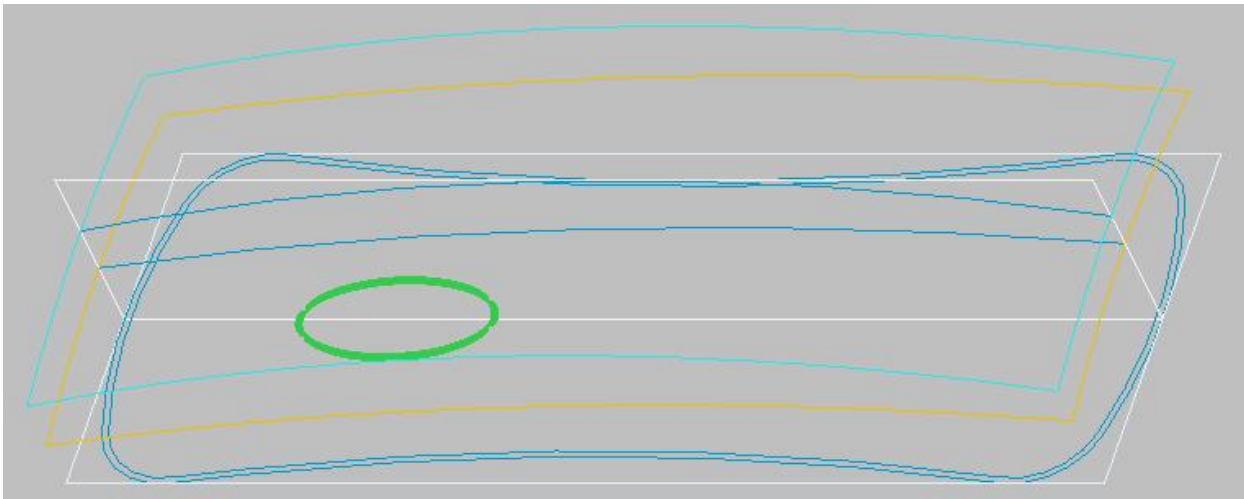
Pick  to apply the changes and exit the dialog box.


To create the second publish geometry feature, again pick  on the Tools tab.

As the surface collector is active so pick the top surface as shown in figure below. (Note: Model is shown in Wireframe mode.)



Pick in the Chain collector to activate it and select the following highlighted curve.

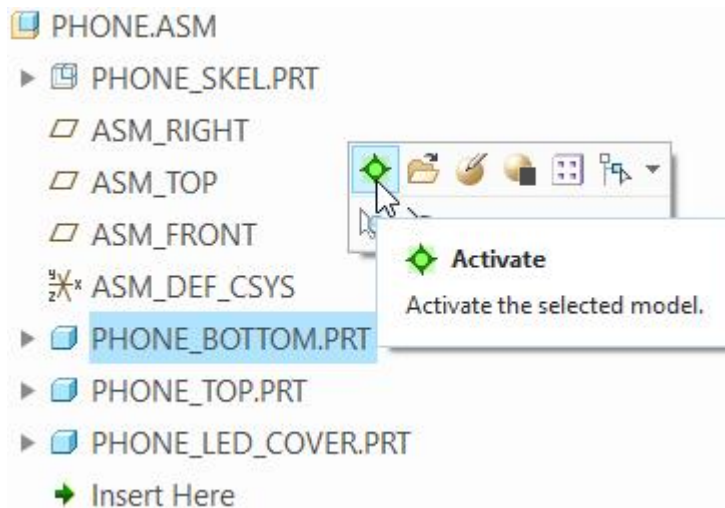



Pick  to apply the changes and exit the dialog box.

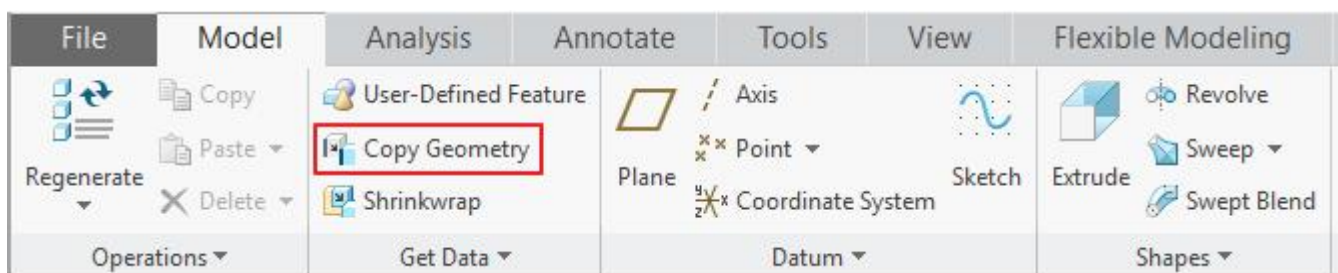
Now we will create Copy Geometry features in individual parts. These Copy Geometry features will reference the Publish Geometry features created in the skeleton part. We will create the Copy Geometry features in assembly environment so make the assembly window **PHONE.ASM** active.

First we will create a copy geometry feature in the PHONE_BOTTOM.PRT

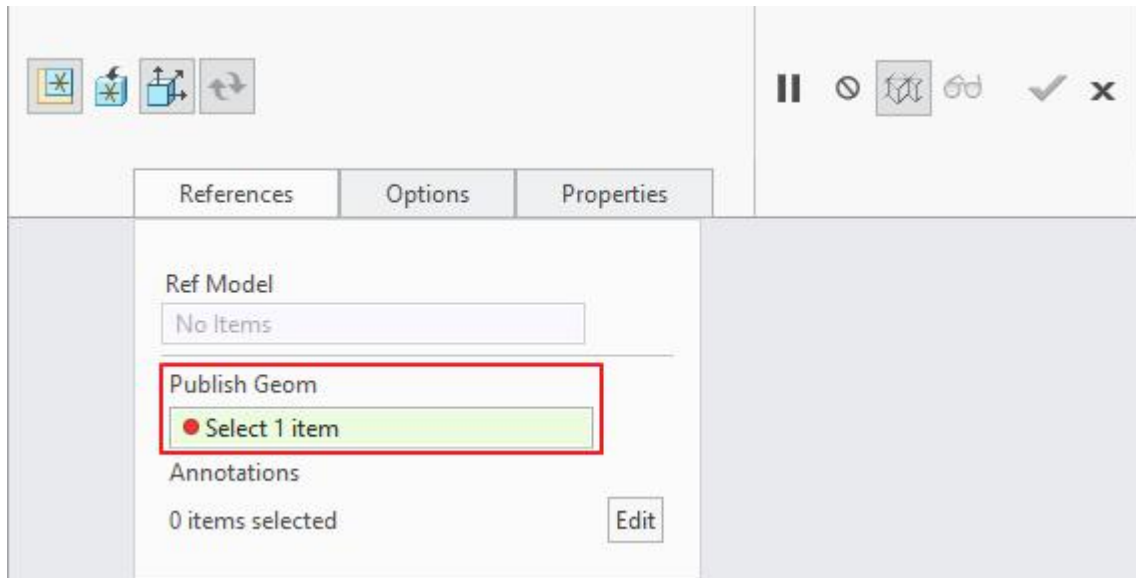
Pick the **PHONE_BOTTOM.PRT** in the model tree and select **Activate**.



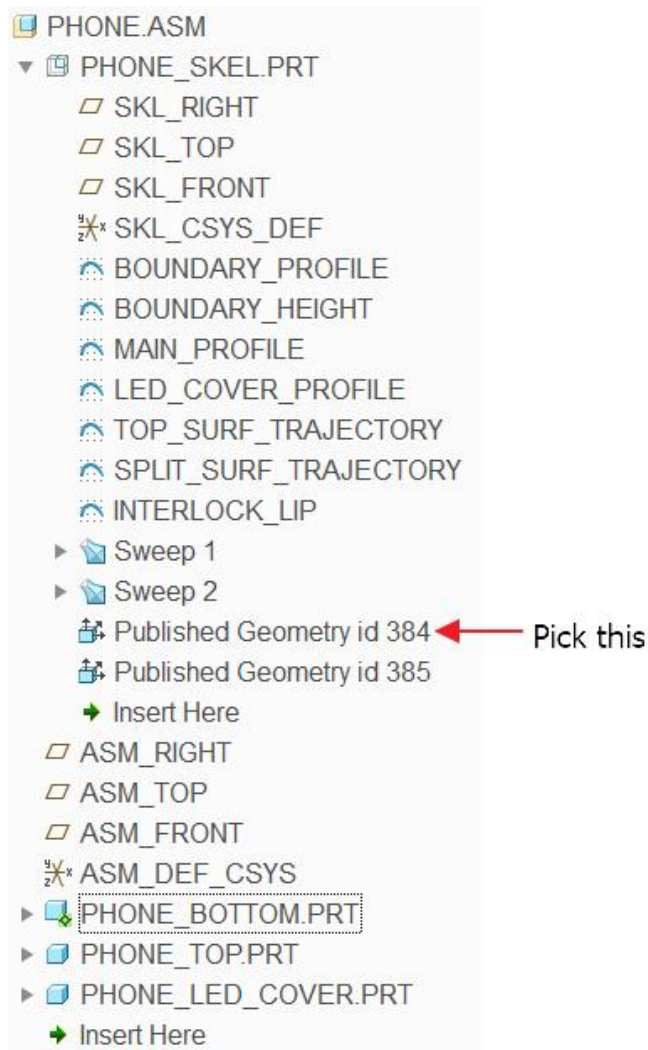
To create a copy geometry feature, pick  Copy Geometry on the Model tab.



The Copy Geometry dashboard will appear. Notice that Publish Geometry reference collector is active by default.




So select the first publish geometry feature in the skeleton part, by picking it in the model tree, as shown below.



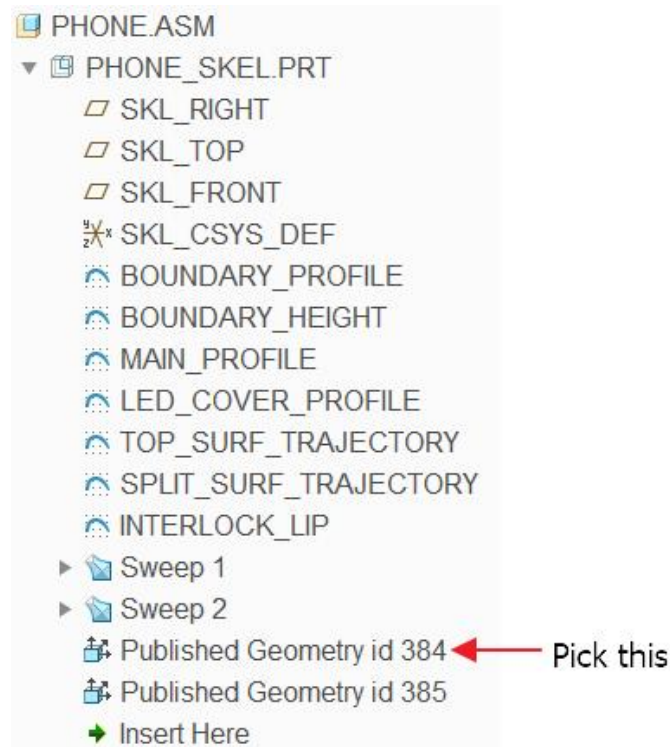
Pick  to apply the changes and exit the dashboard.

Now pick the **PHONE_TOP.PRT** in the model tree and select **Activate**.

We will create two copy geometry features in this part.

To create a copy geometry feature, pick  Copy Geometry on the Model tab.

As Publish Geometry reference collector is active so select the first publish geometry feature in the skeleton part as shown below.

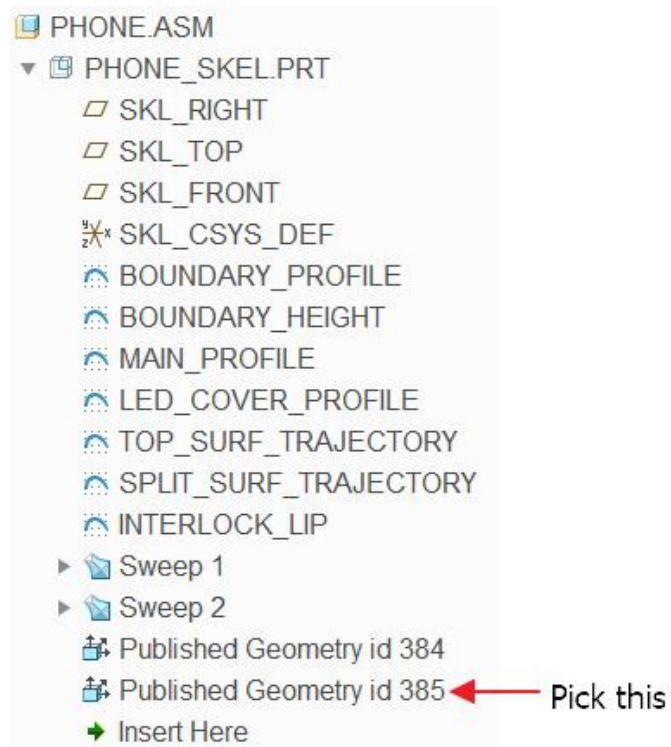


Pick  to apply the changes and exit the dashboard.

Notice that the PHONE_TOP is still active. To create another copy geometry feature, again pick


 Copy Geometry on the Model tab.

Select the second publish geometry feature in the skeleton part.

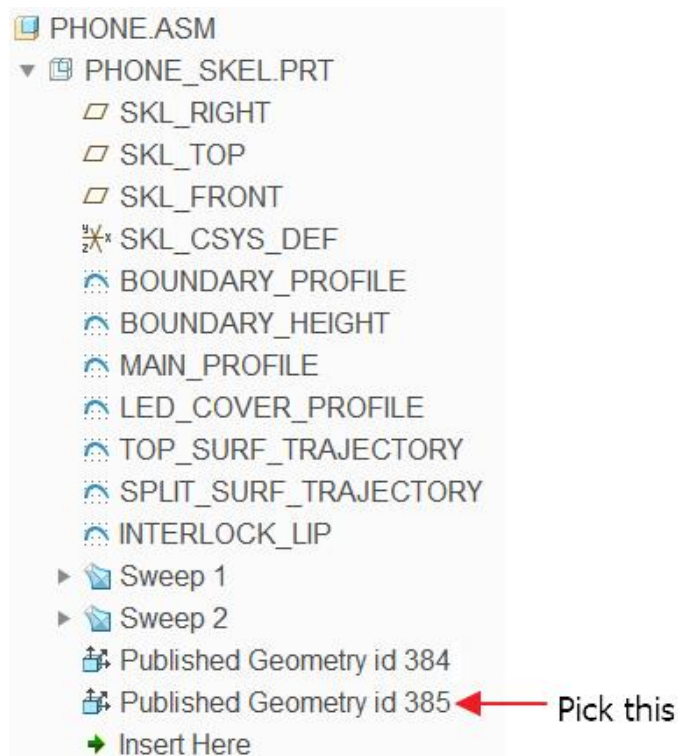


Pick  to apply the changes and exit the dashboard.

Now pick the **PHONE_LED_COVER.PRT** in the model tree and select **Activate**.

To create a copy geometry feature, pick  Copy Geometry on the Model tab.

Select the second publish geometry feature in the skeleton part.



Pick  to apply the changes and exit the dashboard.

➔ **Creating Model Geometry**

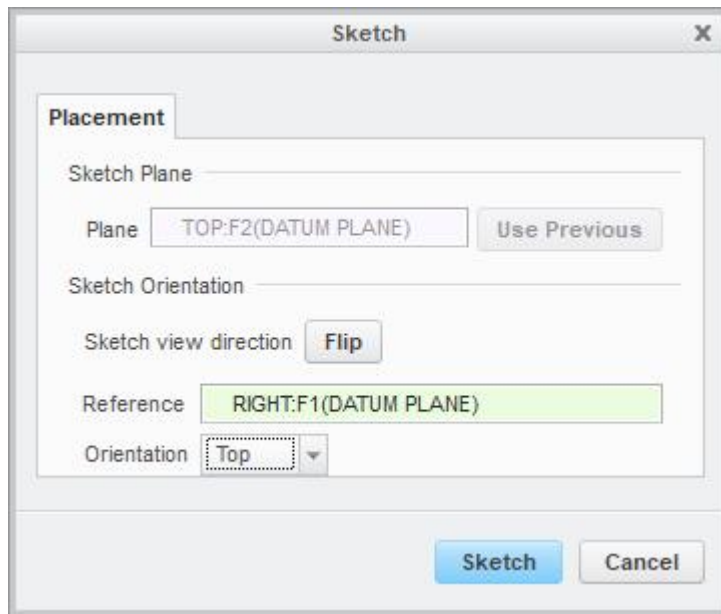
Now the information is captured from the skeleton model into the individual components. We will use the Copy Geometry features as a reference to build geometry in the parts.


➔ **First Part**

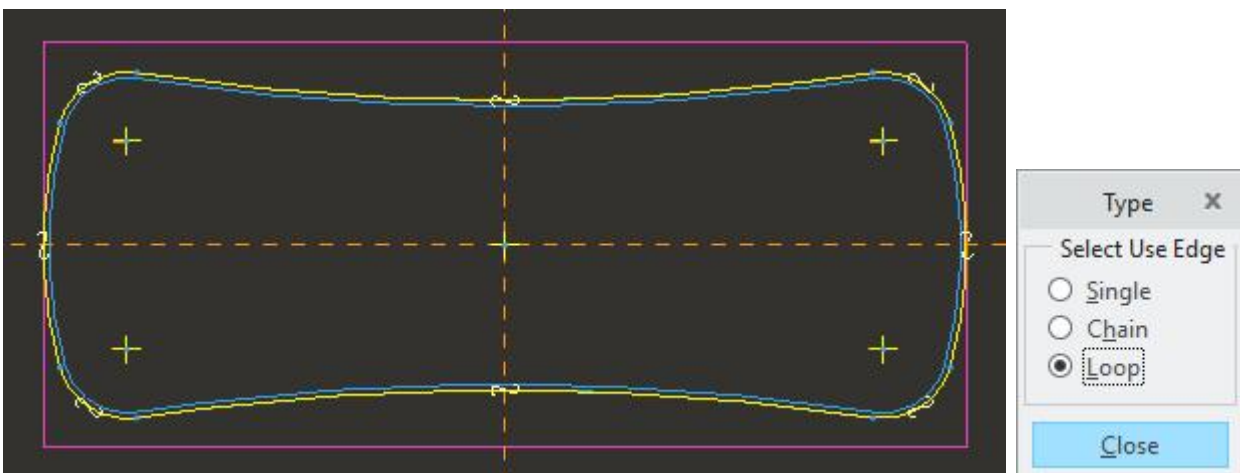
Open the **PHONE_BOTTOM.PRT** in the new window

Pick the Extrude Tool icon  to invoke Extrude tool.

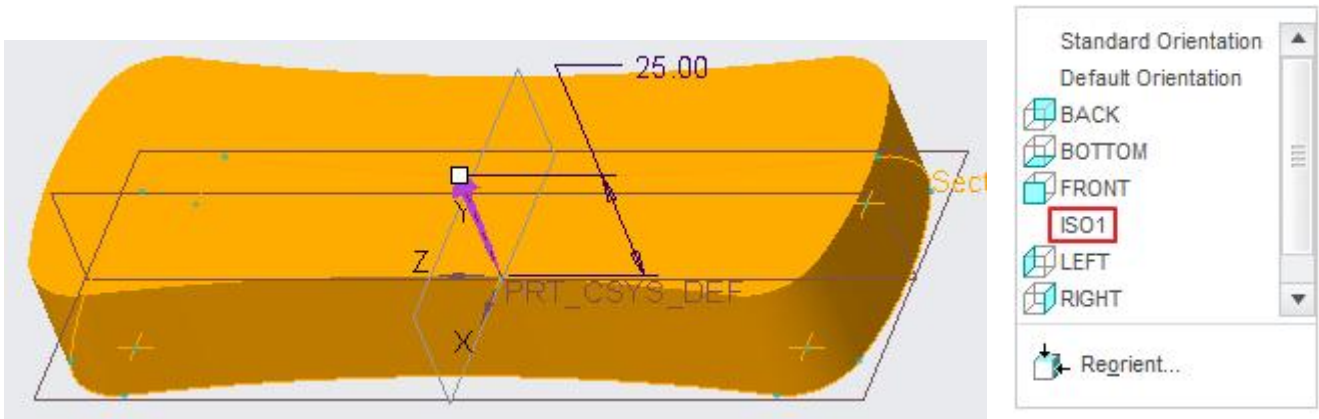
Select the sketching references as shown below



Pick  Project icon and select the following loop (outermost).

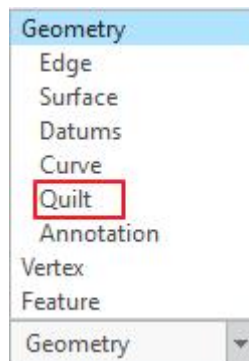


After completing the sketch specify the blind depth of **25** in the direction as shown below. Set the view to **ISO1** to avoid any ambiguity.

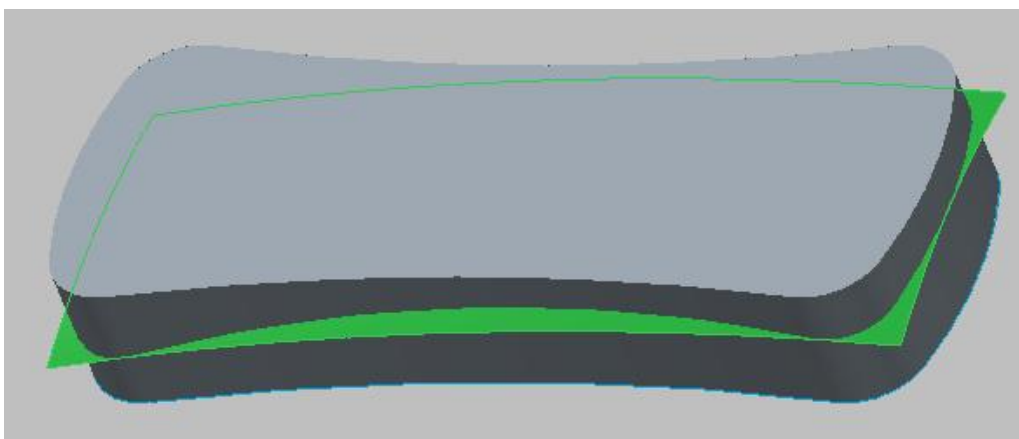


Pick  icon or middle-click to complete the feature.

Now we will create a surface copy feature. So make sure that the filter is set to either Geometry or Quilt.




Select the following surface (highlighted) by picking on it.

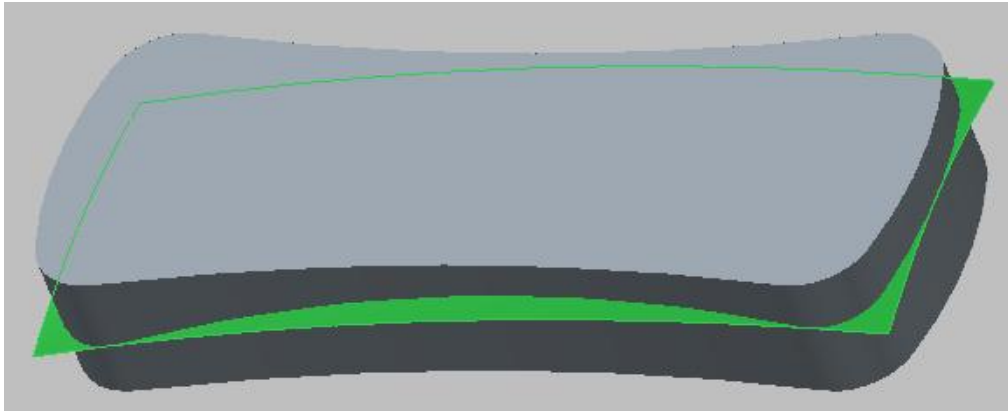


Pick copy icon () on the Model tab or press Ctrl+C on the keyboard.

Select paste icon () on the Model tab or press Ctrl+V on the keyboard.


The Copy dashboard will appear. Pick  icon or middle-click to complete the feature.

To unclutter view, pick  icon on the View tab and hide the 07__PRT_COPY_GEOM layer. Now pick the newly created surface as shown below.

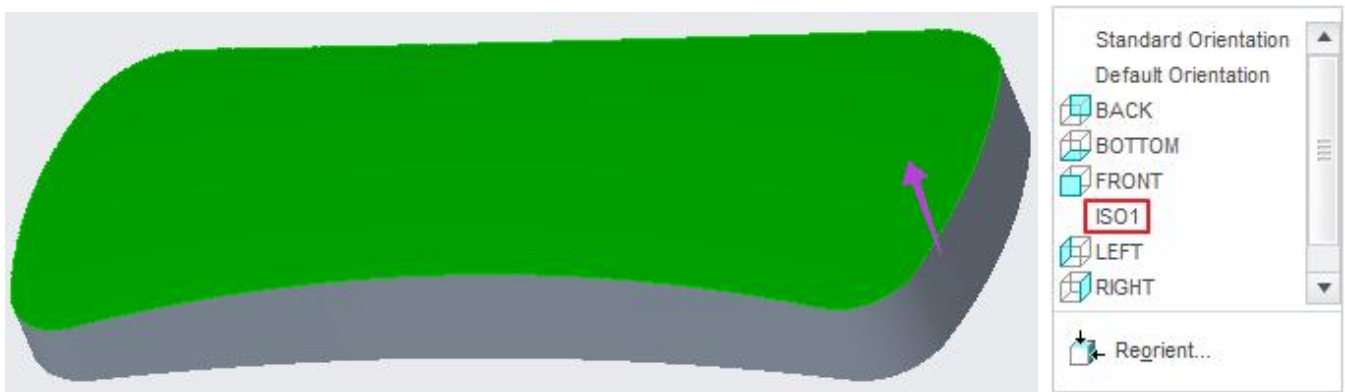



Pick  Solidify to invoke Solidify tool.

In the Solidify dashboard pick  icon to create the feature as cut.

Pick the  icon to reverse the direction of feature creation.

Now the preview should appear as shown below. (Note the direction of arrow). Set the view to **ISO1** to avoid any confusion.




Pick  icon or middle-click to complete the feature. The part will appear as shown below.



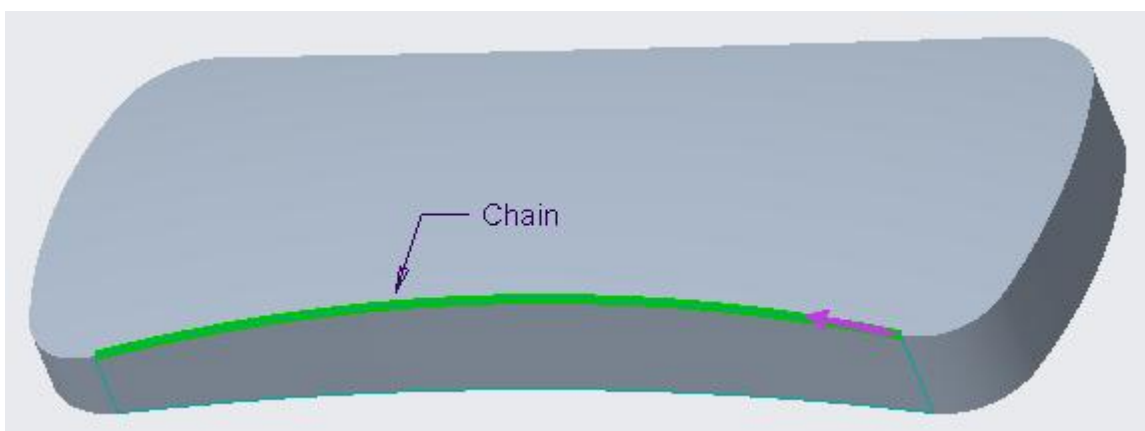
Now we will apply draft and rounds to this part then shell it.

Select the surface highlighted in the following figure.



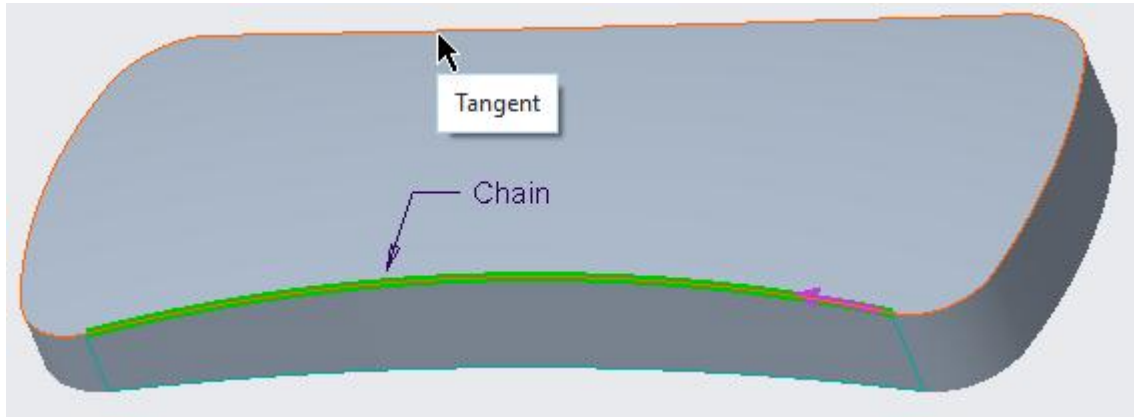
Pick  Draft to access the Draft tool.

Notice that Draft hinges collector is active, so select the following edge with left mouse pick.

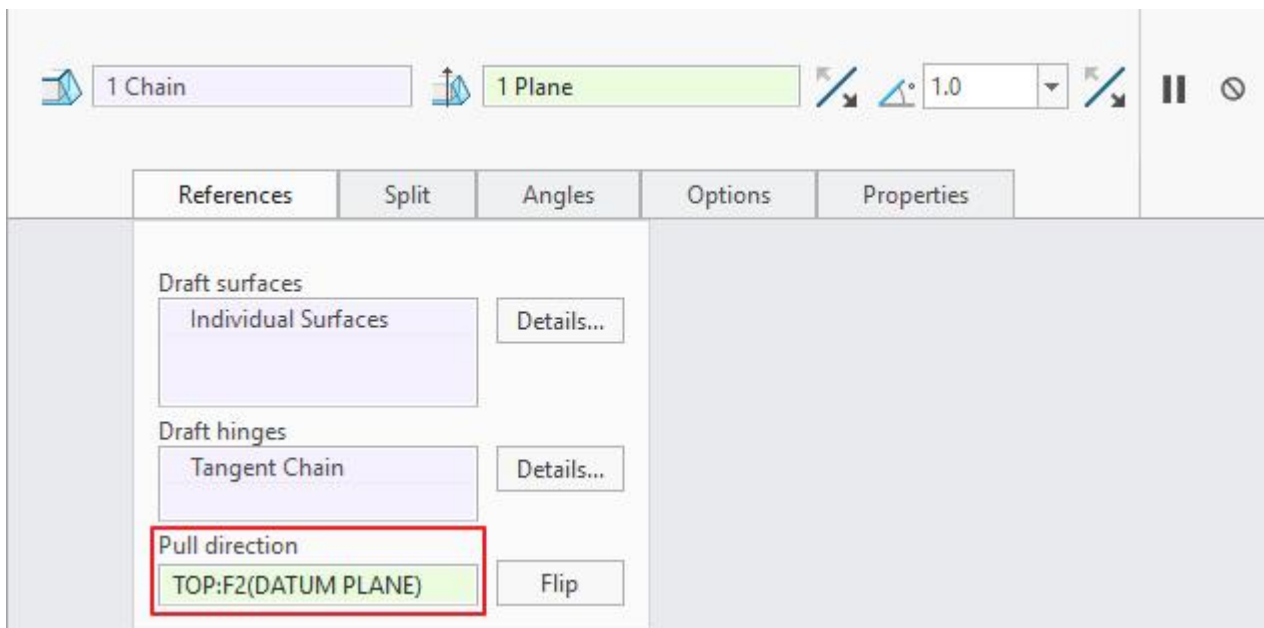


Hold down the Shift key and place the mouse pointer over any edge belonging to top surface and Right-Click to query.

Pick with left mouse button when system highlights the Tangent chain as shown below.



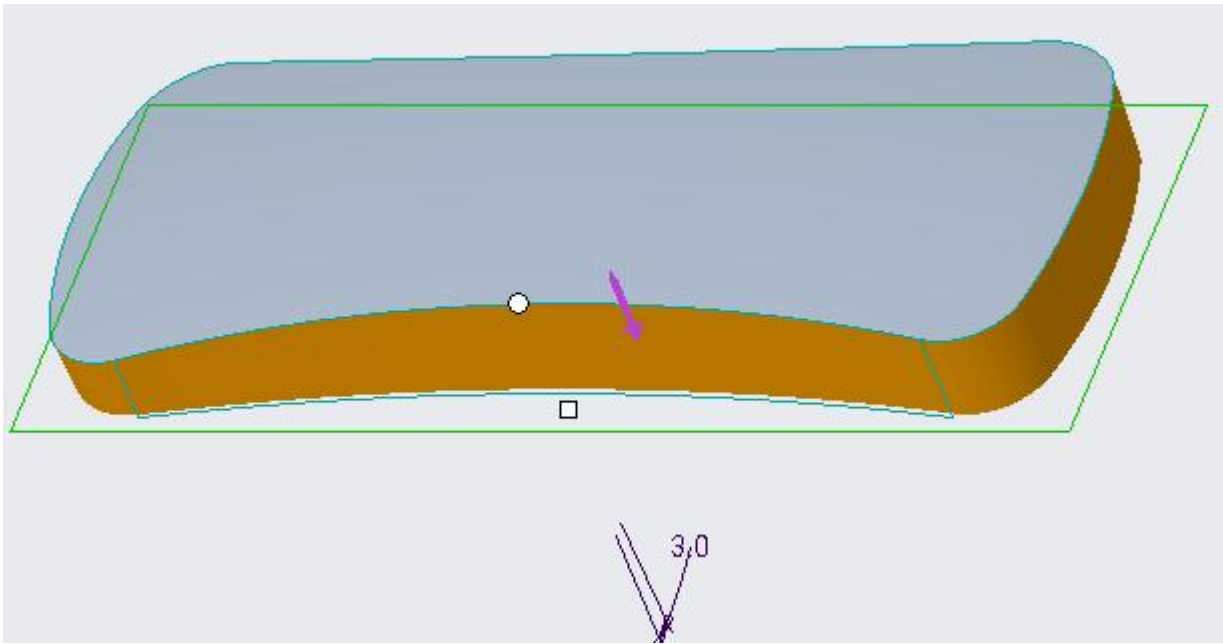
Pick in the Pull Direction collector and select the **TOP** Datum plane as reference.



Enter **3** in the Draft angle field on the dashboard.

Pick the  icon to reverse the pull direction.

The preview of the drafted surface will appear as shown below.




Make sure that Pull Direction arrow points in the direction shown.


Pick  to complete the feature.

Now select the following edge for applying round.



Pick  Round to access the Round tool.

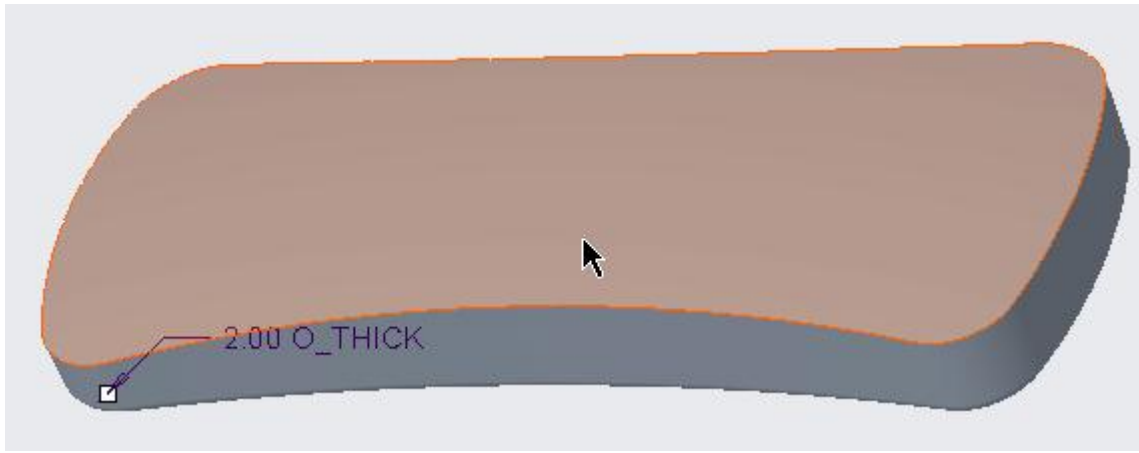
Enter **2.25** as the radius value


Pick  icon to complete the feature.

Pick  Shell to access the Shell tool.

Enter **2** as the thickness value

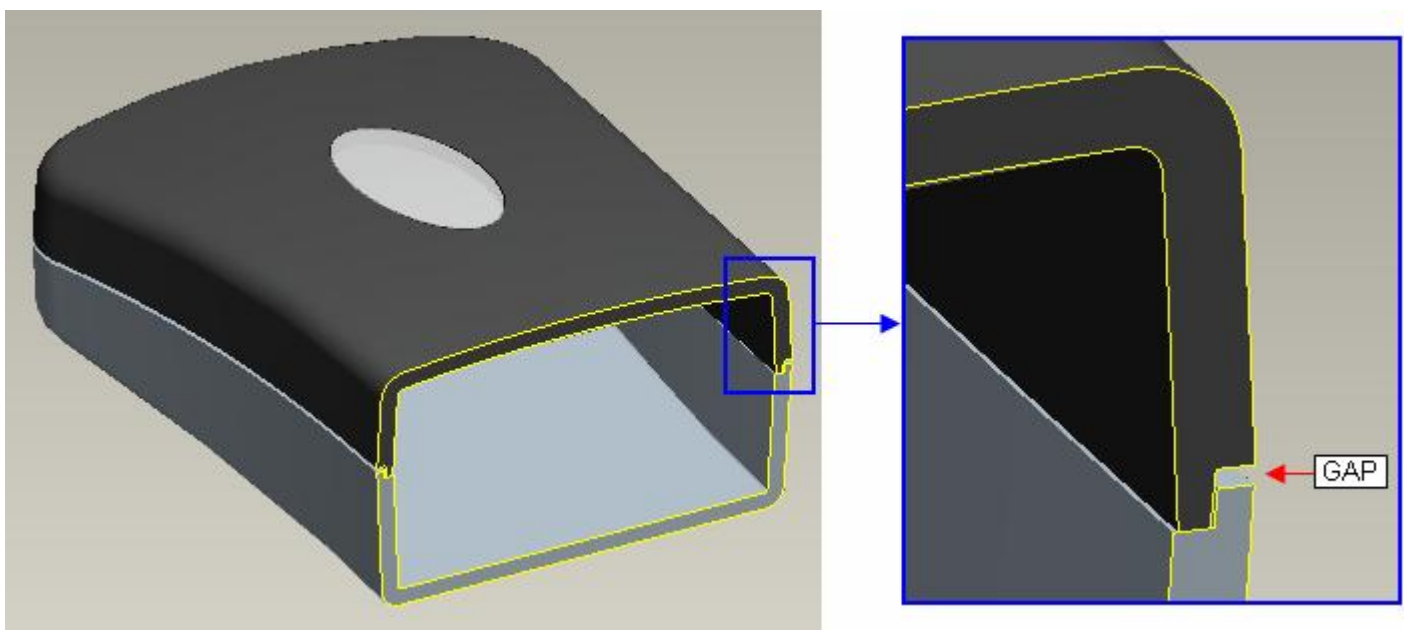
Select the following highlighted surface to add it to Removed surfaces collector.



Pick  icon to complete the feature. The part will appear as shown below.



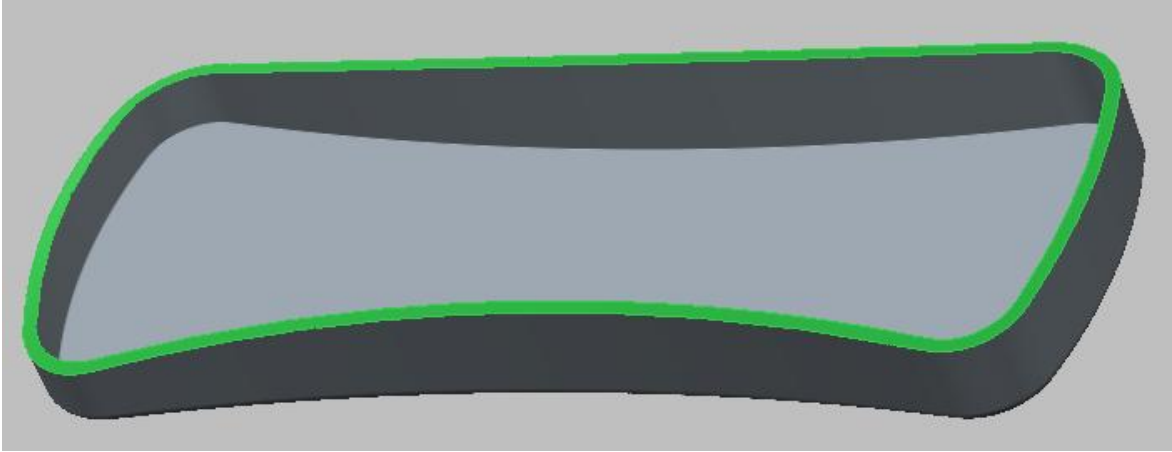
Now we will create the interlock detail so that both parts are aligned and positioned relative to each other during the assembly. The cross-section of completed assembly is shown below.





You should notice the gap between Top and Bottom halves. The purpose of this gap is to disguise any mismatch due to manufacturing tolerances between these parts.


Now we will define an Offset feature to create the interlock lip.

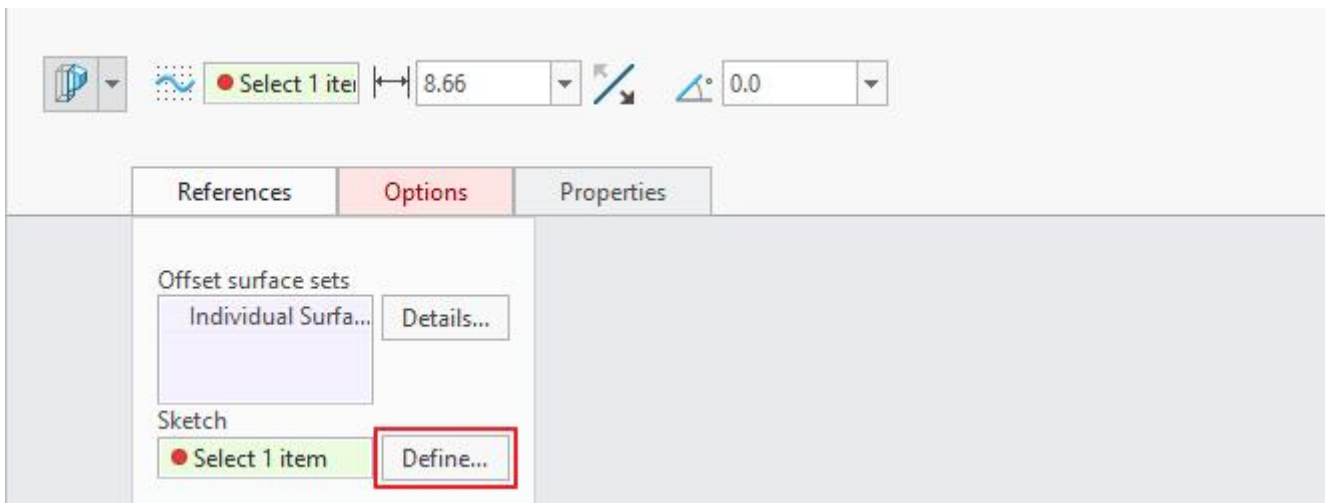
So select the following surface of the part.



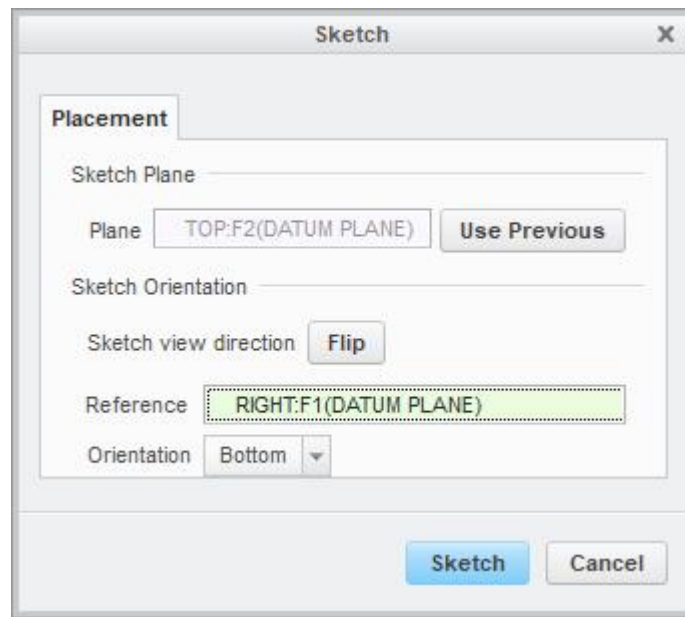
Pick  Offset to access the Offset tool.


Change the Offset type to **With Draft** by picking the  icon in the Offset Type list.

Pick  tab in the References slide-up panel.

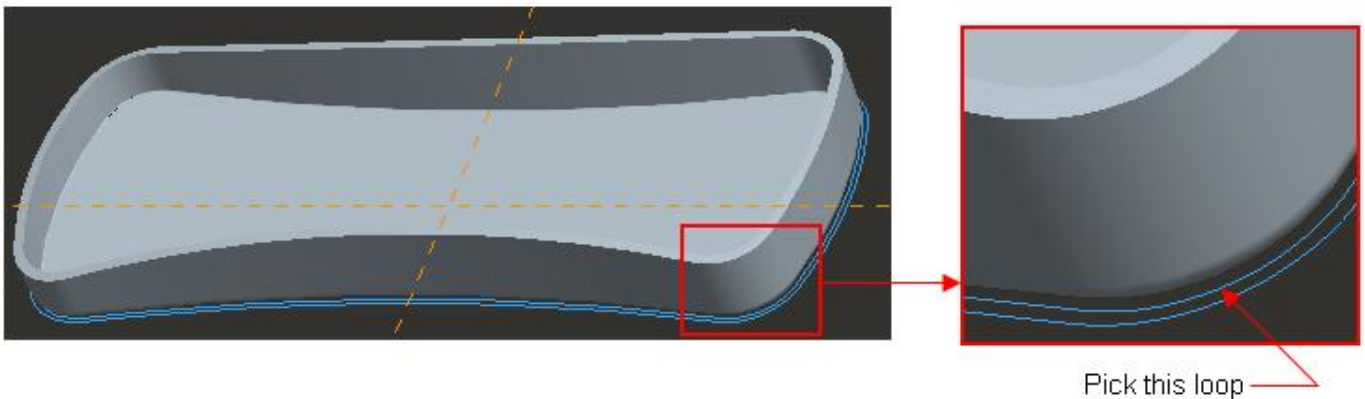


Select the sketching references as shown below. Also flip the direction of sketch plane for clear view.



The datum curve to be used as reference is hidden. So first pick  on View tab and unhide the 07__PRT_COPY_GEOM layer and hide the 06__PRT_ALL_SURFS layer. You do not need to exit the sketcher for this operation.

Pick  Offset icon and select the loop (the inner one) as shown below.



Specify **0.1** as the offset value. The offset direction should be outwards.

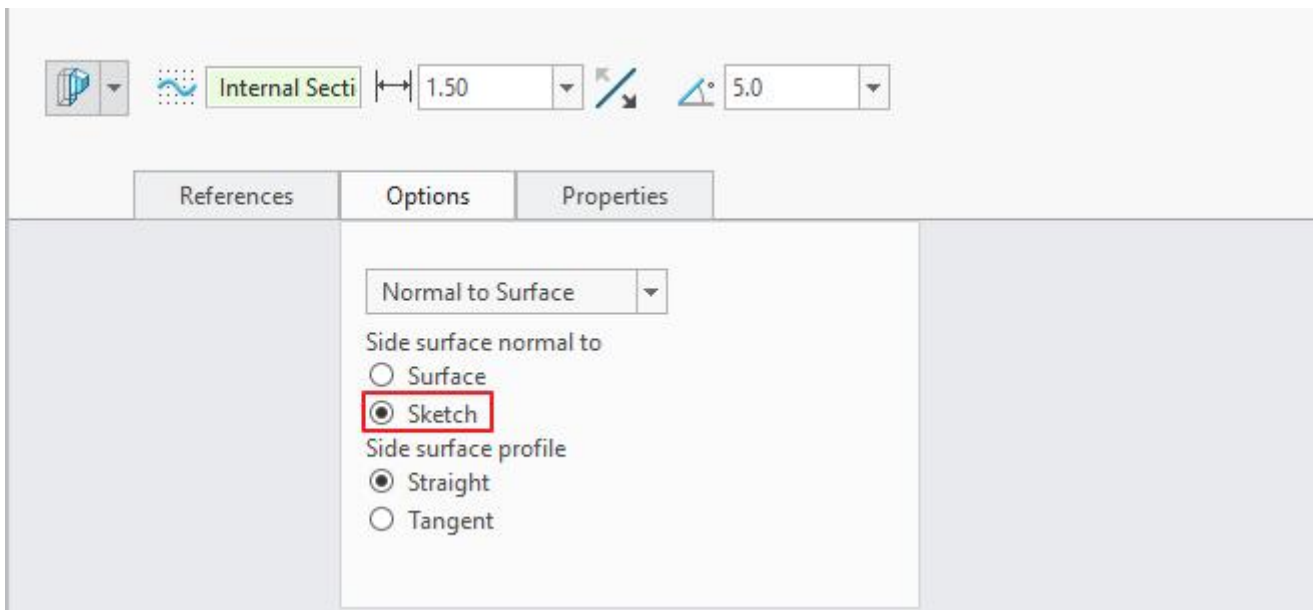
The purpose to this offset is to have clearance between lip geometry of both parts.

Pick  to complete the sketch.

Enter **1.5** as the offset value for feature and hit Enter key.

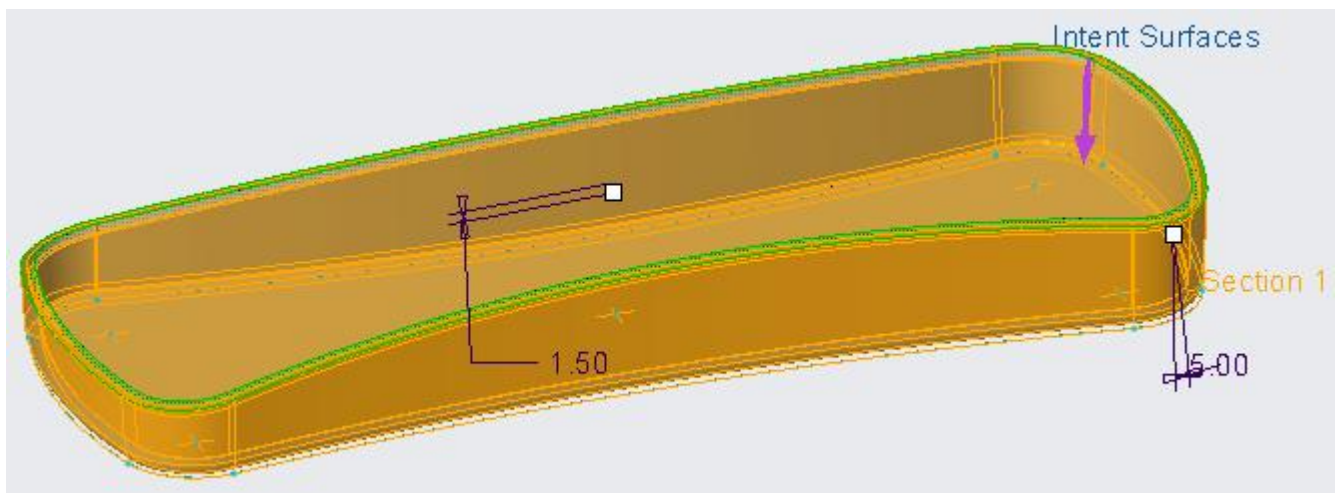
Enter **5** as the draft angle and hit Enter key.

Pick  Options tab and change the “Side surface normal to” option to **Sketch**.




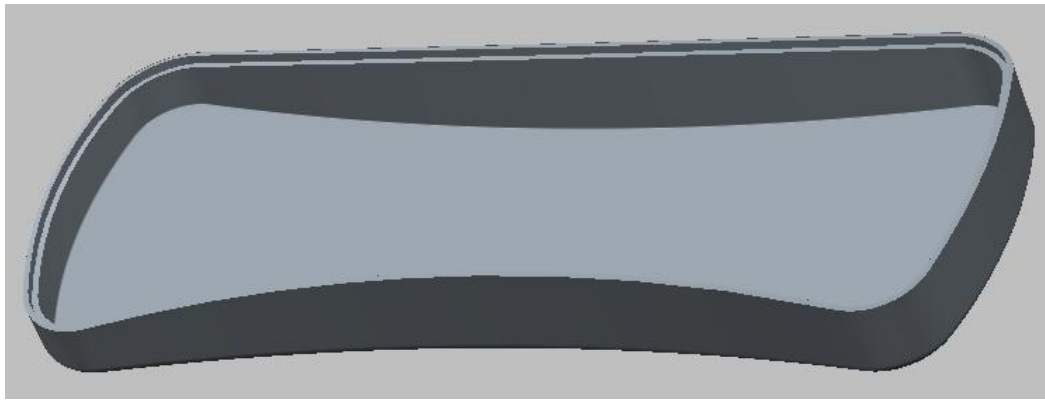
Pick  to flip the direction of feature creation.

The preview will appear as shown below.



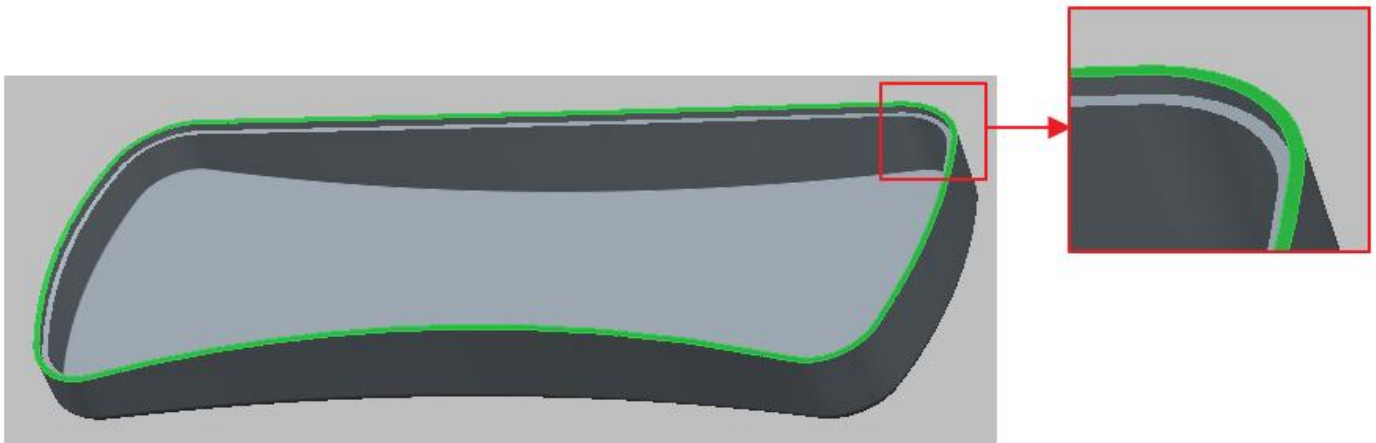
Make sure that Offset Direction arrow points in the direction shown. It will make sure that material is removed from the part.


Pick  icon to complete the feature. The part will appear as shown below.



Now we will create an offset feature that will create a gap between top and bottom halves to disguise any mismatch between both parts.

So select the following surface of the part (highlighted).

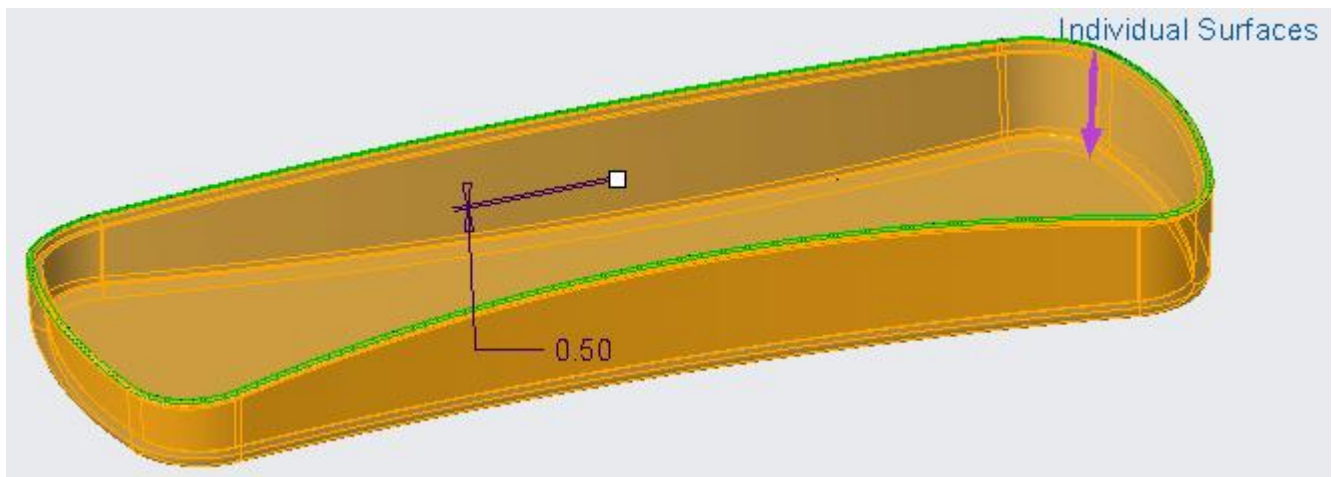


Pick  Offset to access the Offset tool.


Change the Offset type to **Expand** by picking the  icon in the Offset Type list.

Enter **0.5** as the offset value

Pick the  icon to reverse the direction of offset and the preview will appear as shown below.



Make sure that Offset Direction arrow points in the direction shown. It will make sure that material is removed from the part.

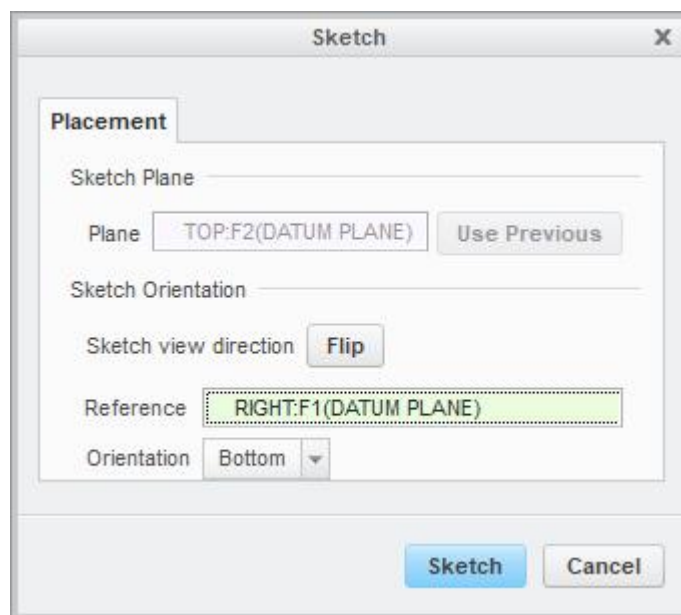
Pick  icon to complete the feature.


➡ Second Part

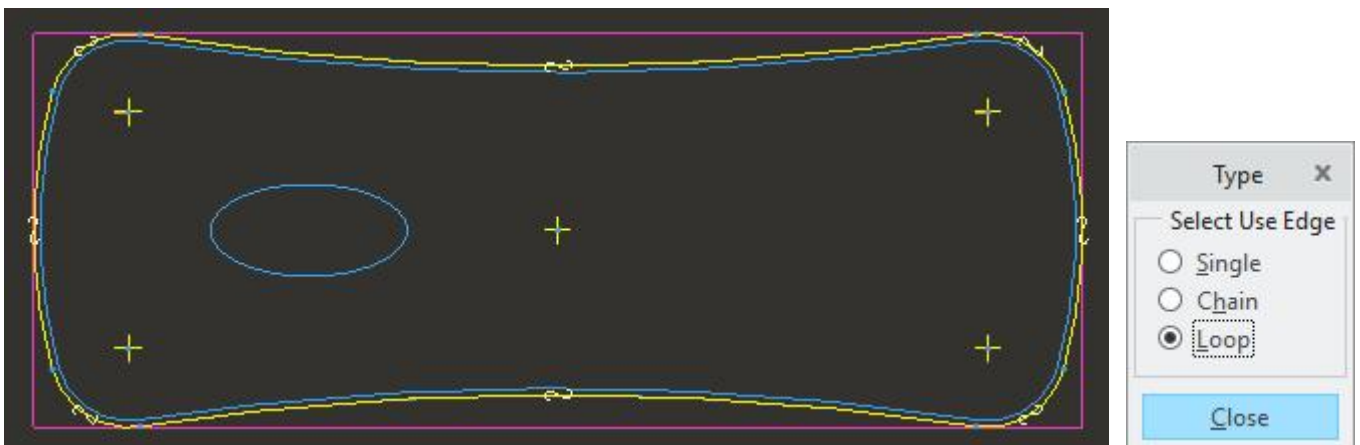
Now we will create the geometry for second part. So open the **PHONE_TOP.PRT** in the new window.

Pick the Extrude Tool icon  to invoke Extrude tool.

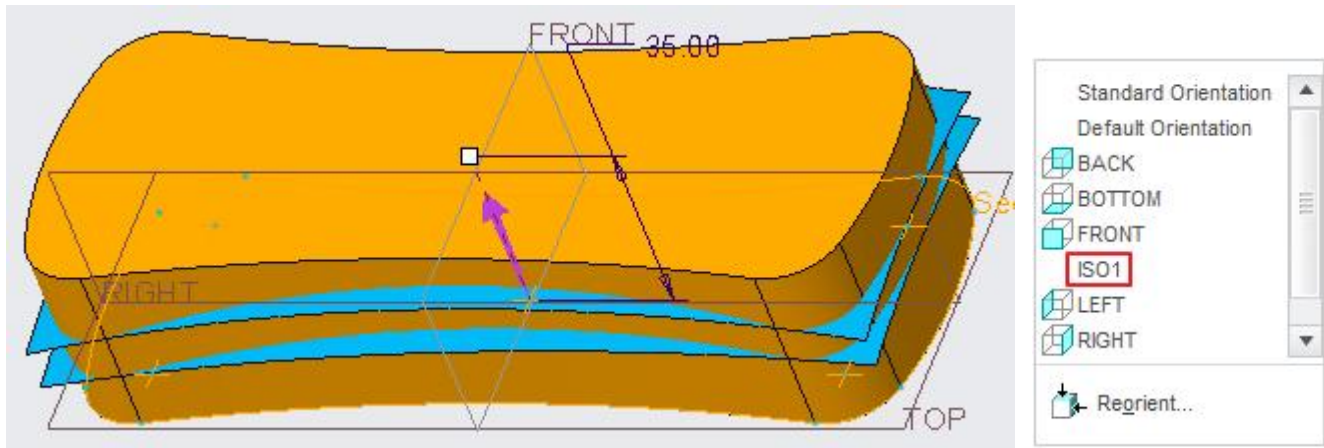
Select the sketching references as shown below



Pick  Project icon and select the following loop (outermost)..



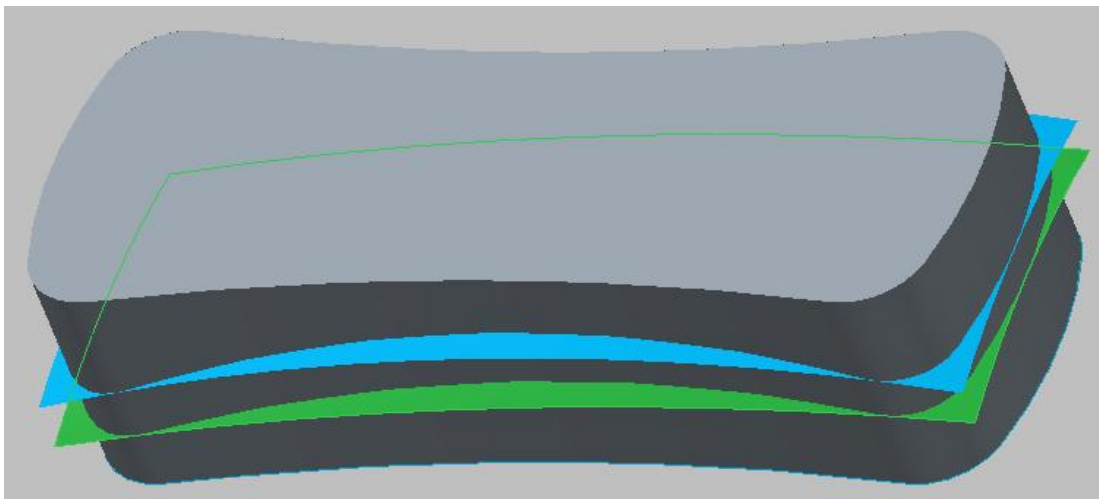
After completing the sketch specify the blind depth of **35** in the direction as shown below. Set the view to **ISO1** to avoid any confusion.




Pick icon or middle-click to complete the feature.

Now we will create surface copy features.

Select the following highlighted surface (split surface).

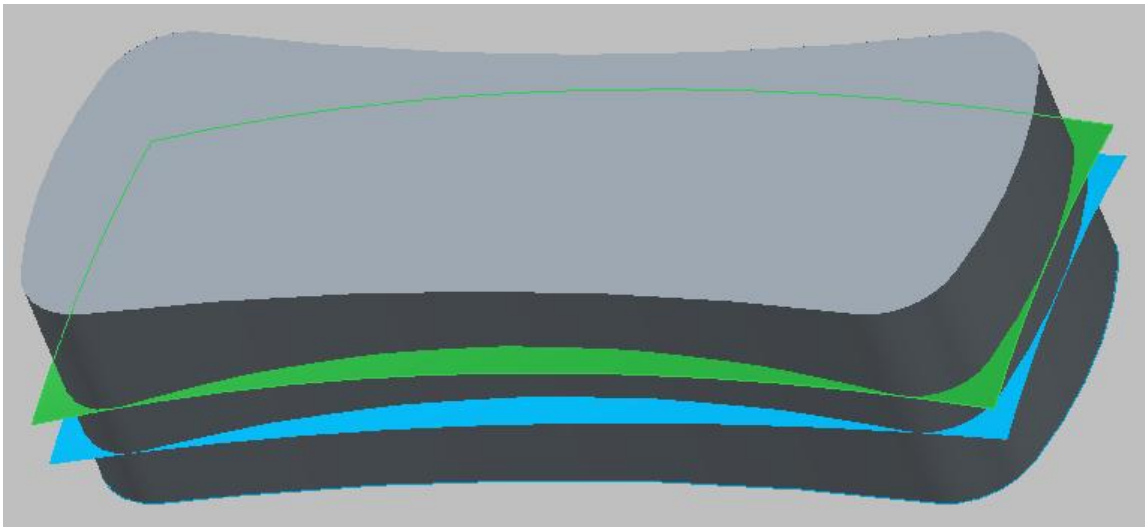



Pick copy icon () on the Model tab or press Ctrl+C on the keyboard.

Select paste icon () on the Model tab or press Ctrl+V on the keyboard.

The Copy dashboard will appear so pick or middle-click to complete the feature.

Now select the following highlighted surface (top surface).



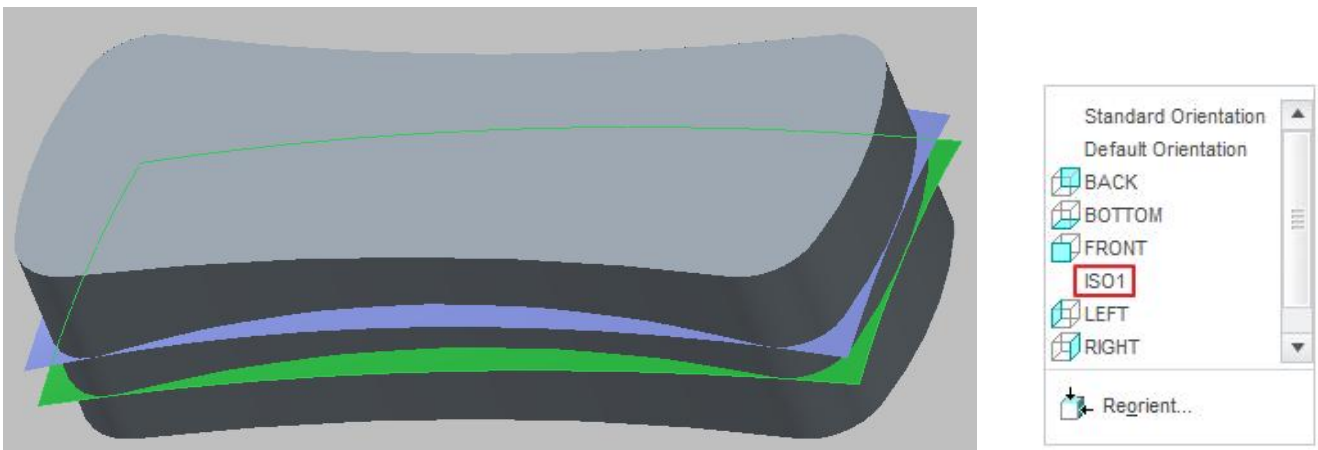
Pick copy icon () on the Model tab or press Ctrl+C on the keyboard.

Select paste icon () on the Model tab or press Ctrl+V on the keyboard.

The Copy dashboard will appear so pick  or middle-click to complete the feature.

To unclutter the screen, Pick  icon on View tab and hide the 07__PRT_COPY_GEOM layer

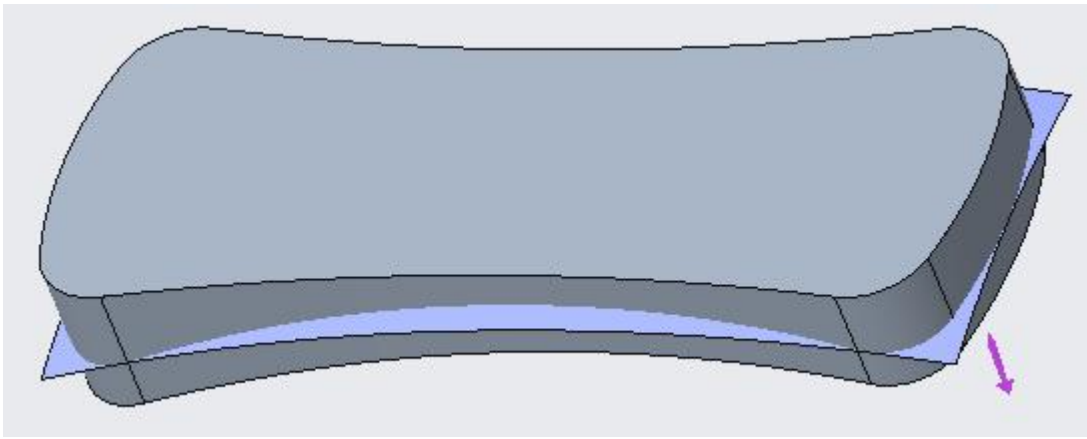
Now pick the surface as shown below (copy of split surface).




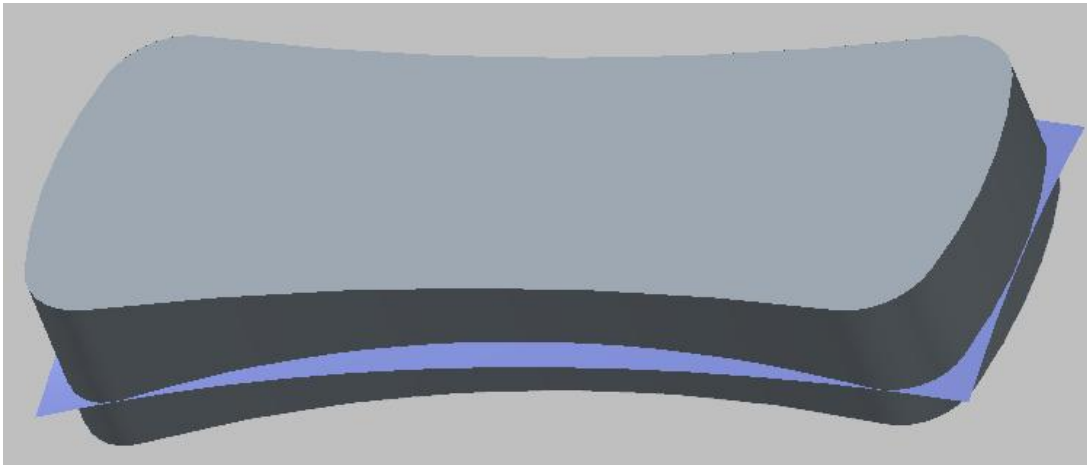
Pick  Solidify to invoke Solidify tool.

In the Solidify dashboard pick  icon to create the feature as cut.

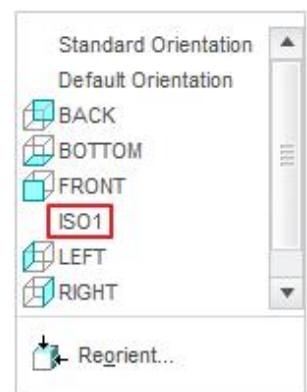
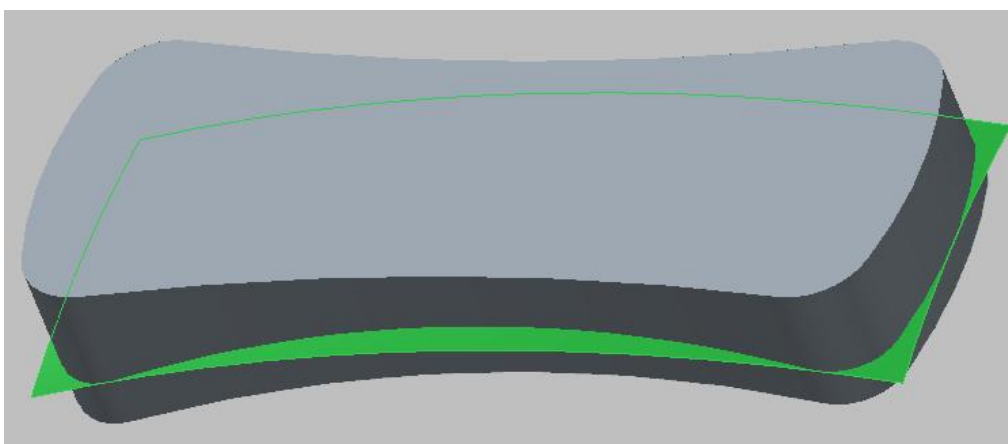
The preview should appear as shown below. (Make sure that Direction arrow points in the direction shown).




Pick  icon or middle-click to complete the feature. The part will appear as shown below.




Now pick the surface as shown below (copy of top surface).

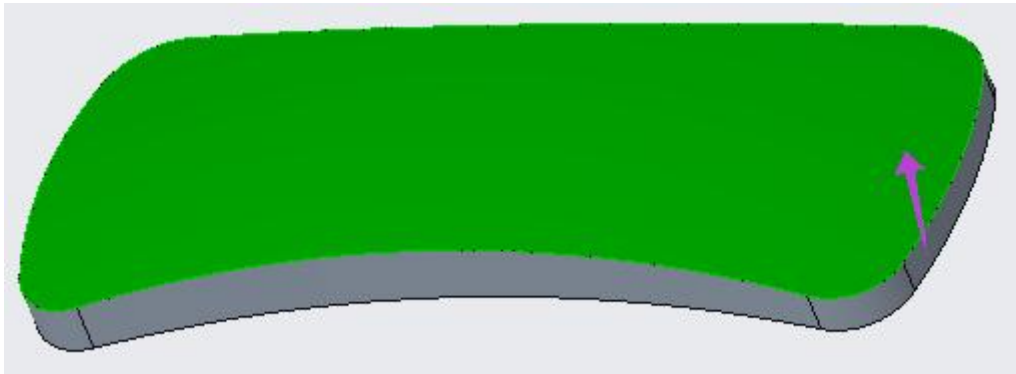



Pick  Solidify to invoke Solidify tool.

In the Solidify dashboard pick  icon to create the feature as cut.

Pick the  icon to reverse the direction of feature creation.

Now the preview should appear as shown below. (Make sure that Direction arrow points in the direction shown.)

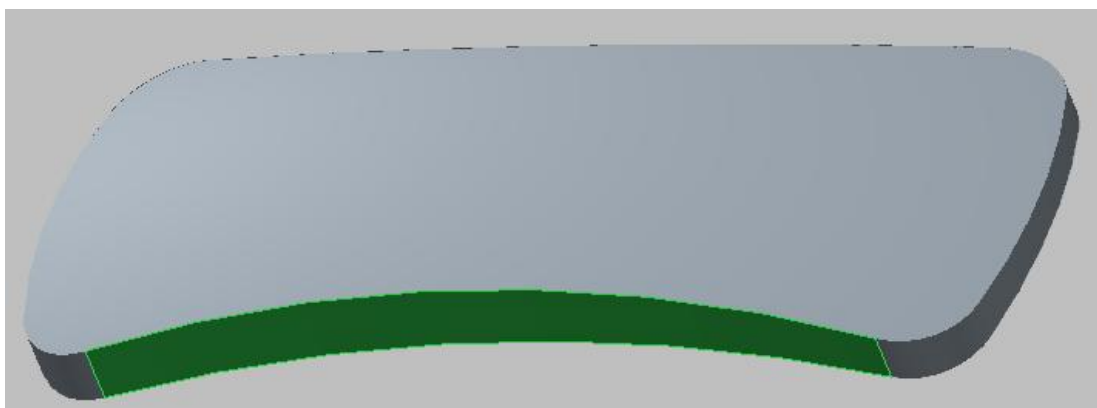



Pick  icon or middle-click to complete the feature. The part will appear as shown below.



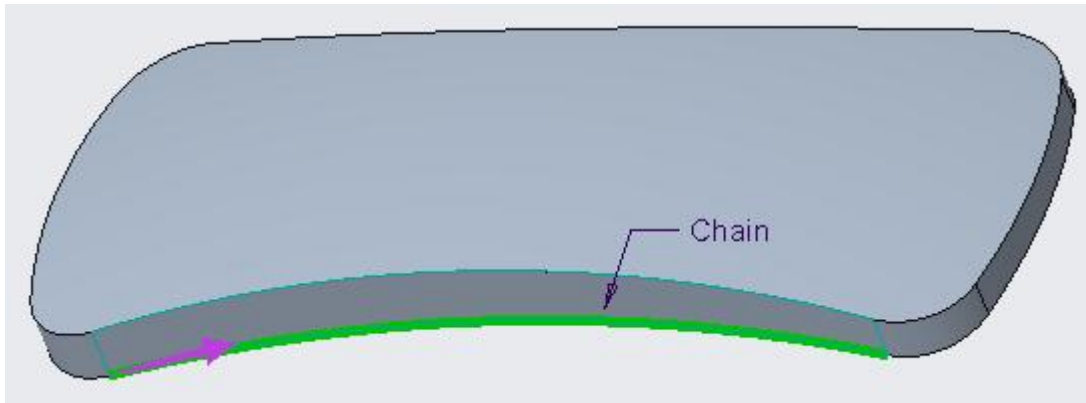
Now we will apply draft and rounds to this part then shell it.

Select the following surface.



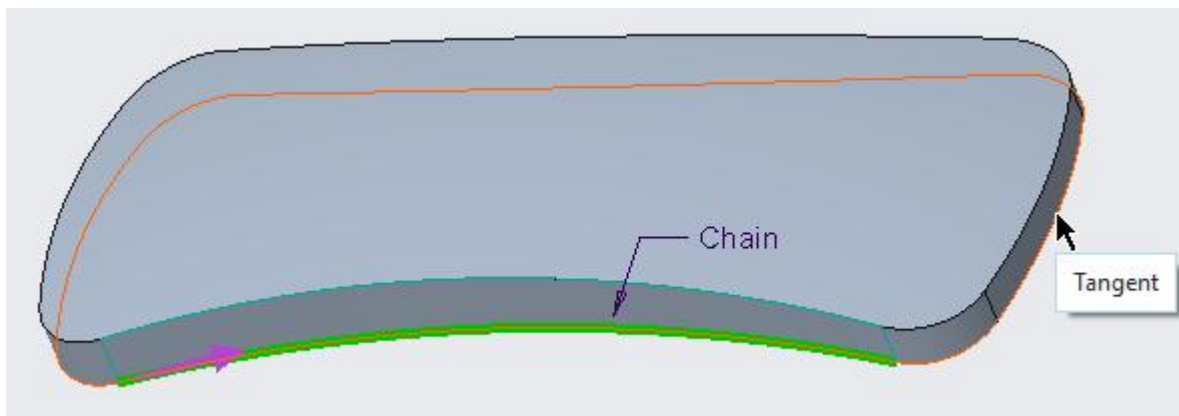
Pick  Draft to access the Draft tool.

Notice that Draft hinges collector is active so select the following edge with left mouse pick.



Hold down the Shift key and place the mouse pointer over any edge forming the bottom surface and Right-Click to query.

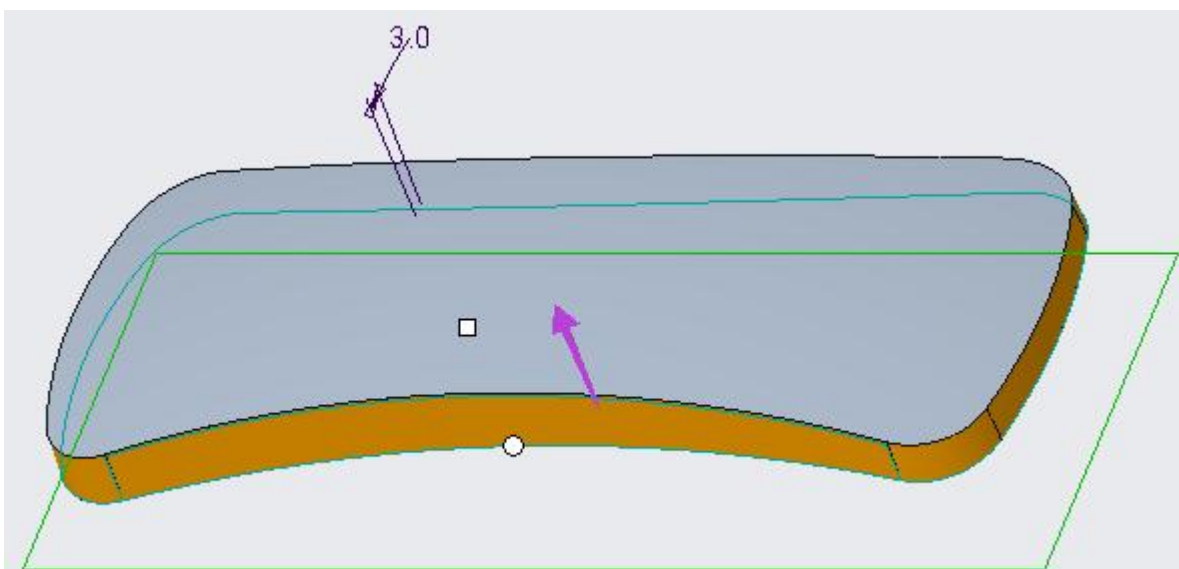
Pick with left mouse button when system highlights the Tangent chain as shown below.




Pick in the Pull Direction collector and select the **TOP** Datum plane as reference.

Enter **3** in the Draft angle field on the dashboard.

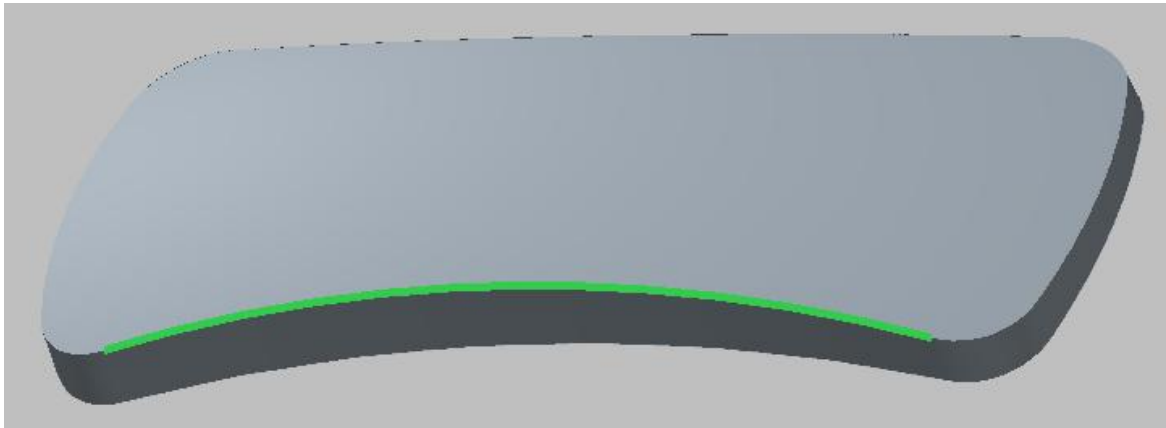
The preview of the drafted surface will appear as shown below.




Make sure that Pull Direction arrow points in the direction shown.


Pick  icon to complete the feature.

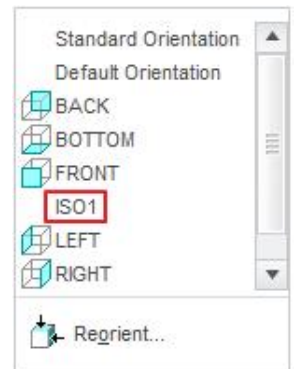
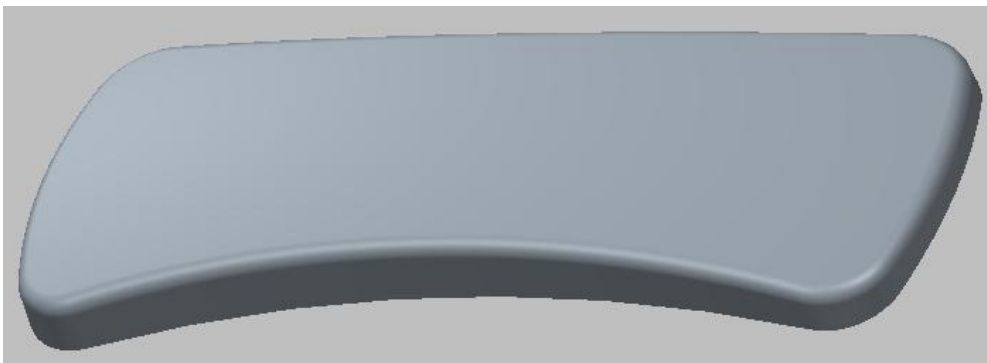
Now select the following edge for applying round.




Pick  Round to access the Round tool.

Enter **3** as the radius value

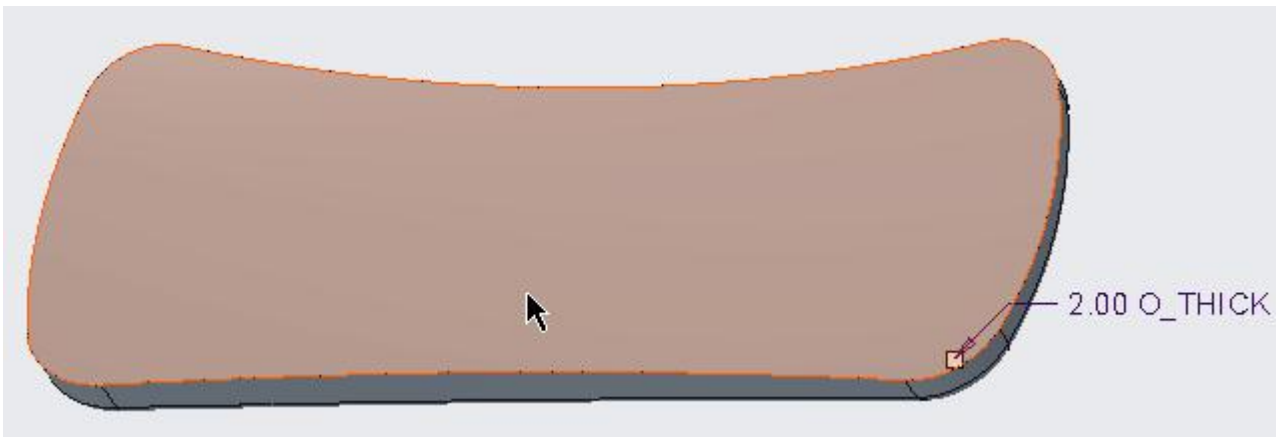
Pick  icon to complete the feature. Part will appear as shown below.




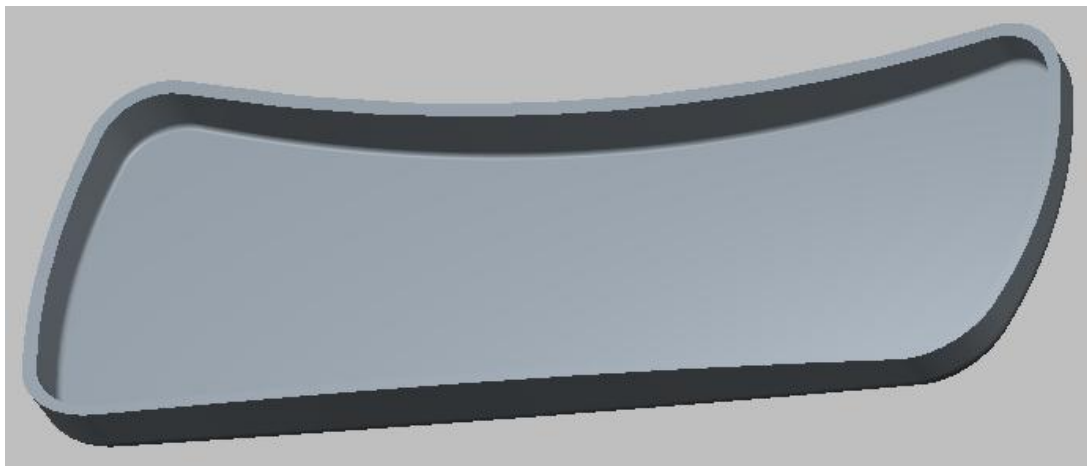
Pick  Shell to access the Shell tool.

Enter **2** as the thickness value

Select the bottom surface (after rotating the part) to add it to Removed surfaces collector.

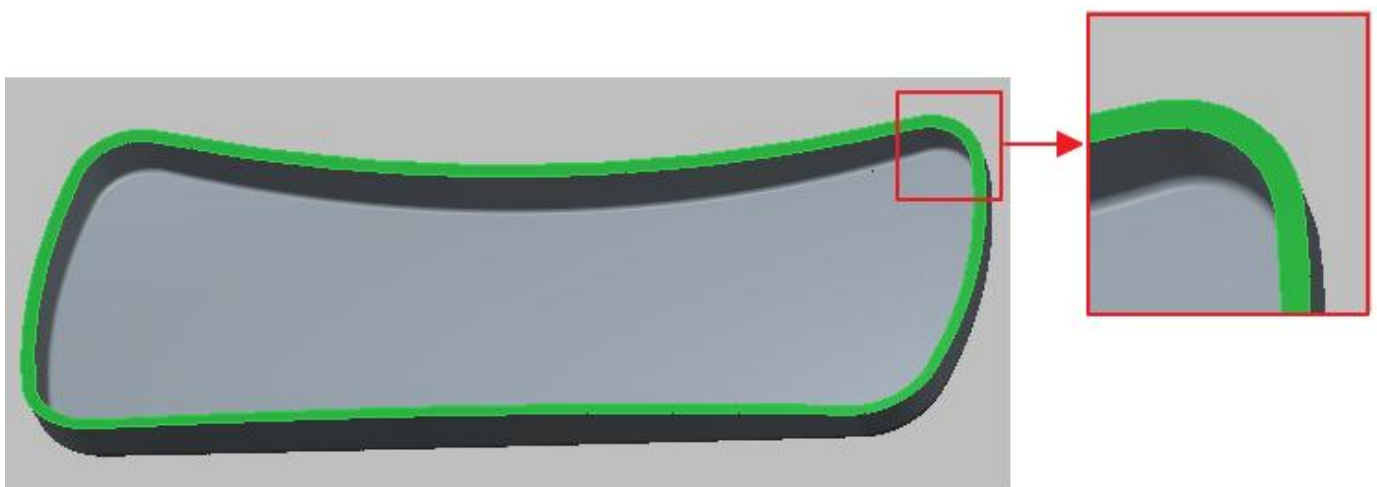



Pick  icon to complete the feature. The part will appear as shown below.




Now we will define an Offset feature to create the interlock lip.

So select the following surface of the part.

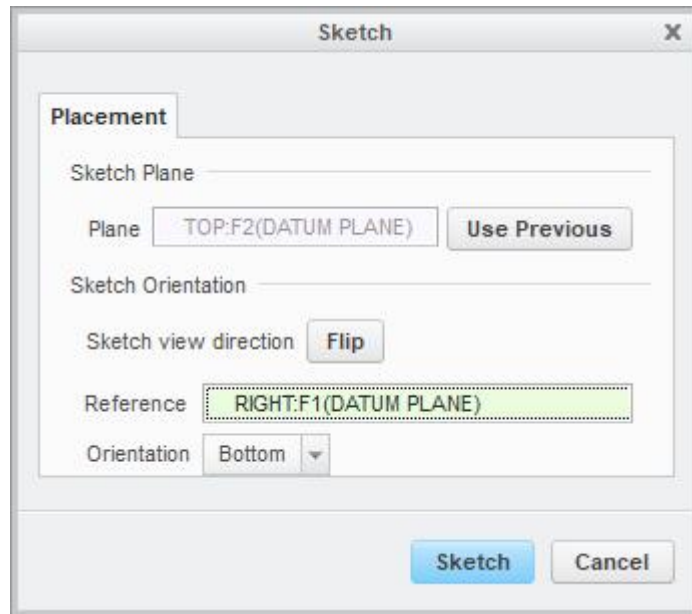



Pick  Offset to access the Offset tool.


Change the Offset type to **With Draft** by picking the  icon in the Offset Type list.

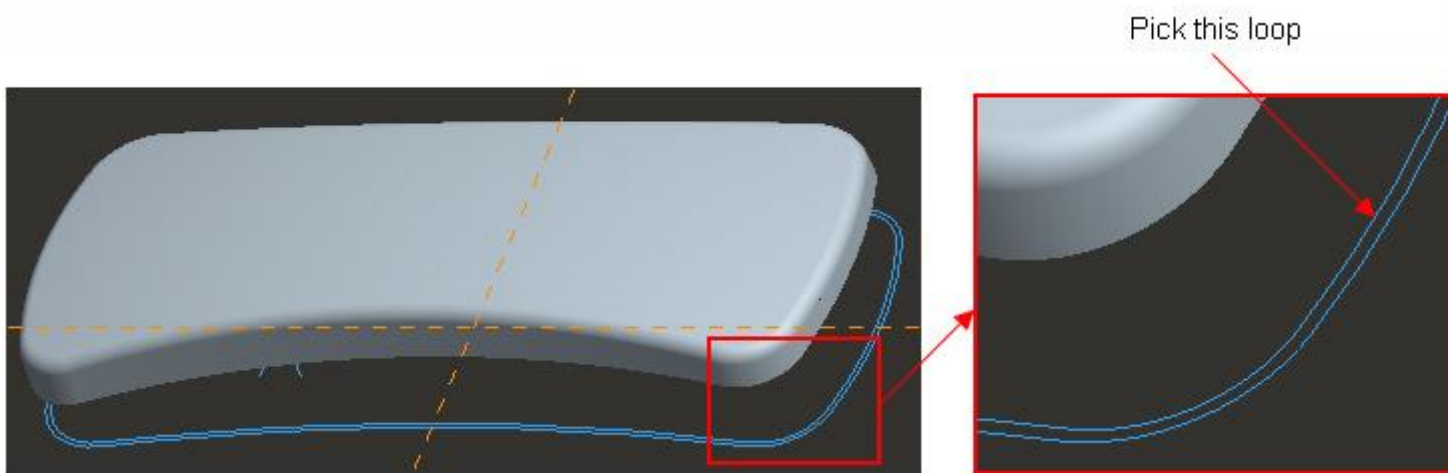
Pick **Define...** tab in the References slide-up panel.

Select the sketching references as shown below. Also flip the direction of sketch plane for clear view.



The datum curve to be used as reference is hidden. So first pick  and unhide the 07___PRT_COPY_GEOM layer and hide the 06___PRT_ALL_SURFS layer.

Pick  Project icon and select the loop (inner one) as shown below.



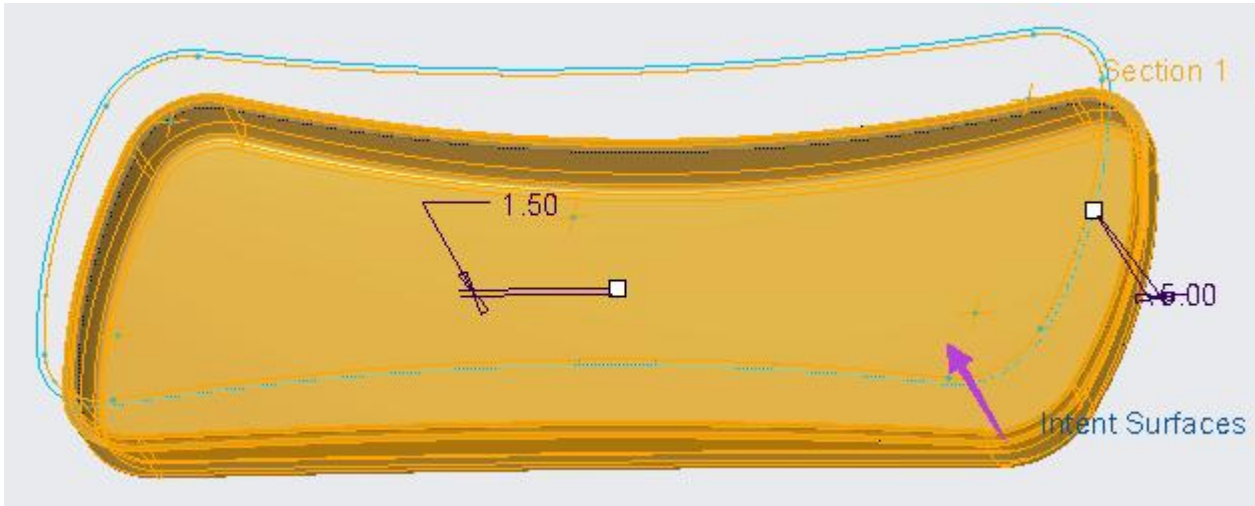
Pick  to complete the sketch.

Enter **1.5** as the offset value and hit Enter key.


Enter **5** as the draft angle and hit Enter key.

Pick **Options** tab and change the “Side surface normal to” option to **Sketch**.

The preview will appear as shown below.



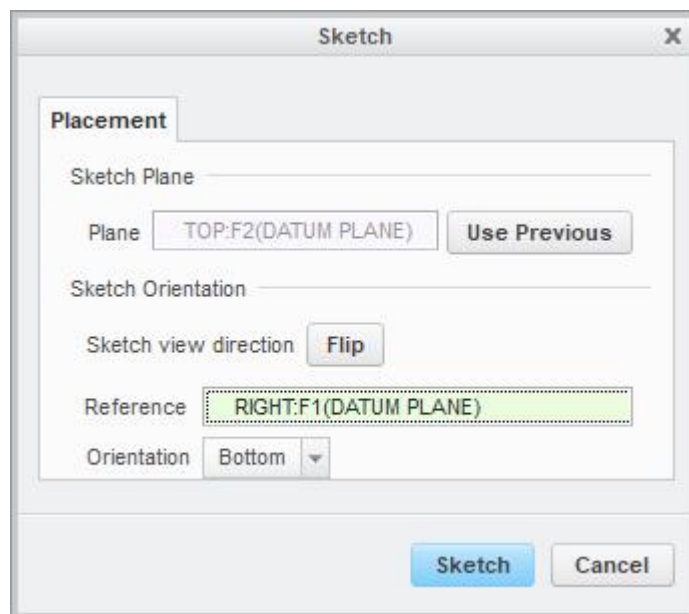
Make sure that Offset Direction arrow points in the direction shown. It will make sure that material is added to the part.


Pick  icon to complete the feature.

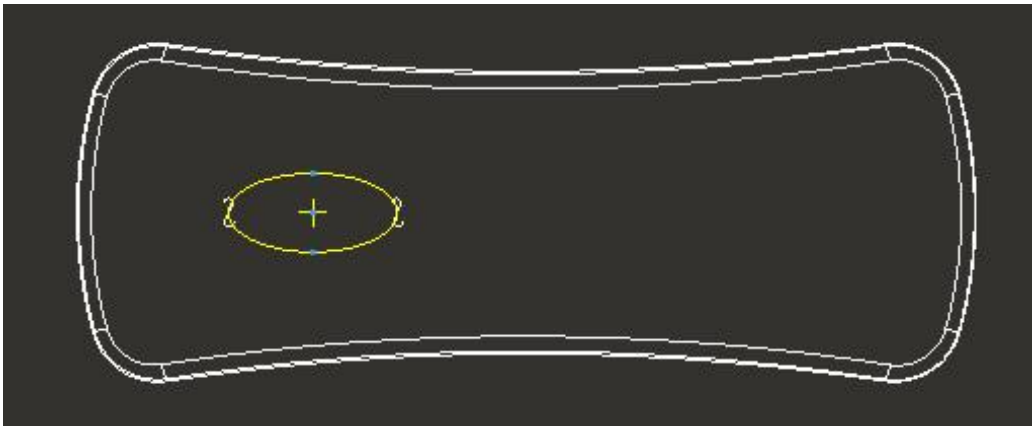
To create the cut to accommodate the LED_COVER part, we will create an extrude feature.

Pick  to invoke Extrude tool.

Select the sketching references as shown below.

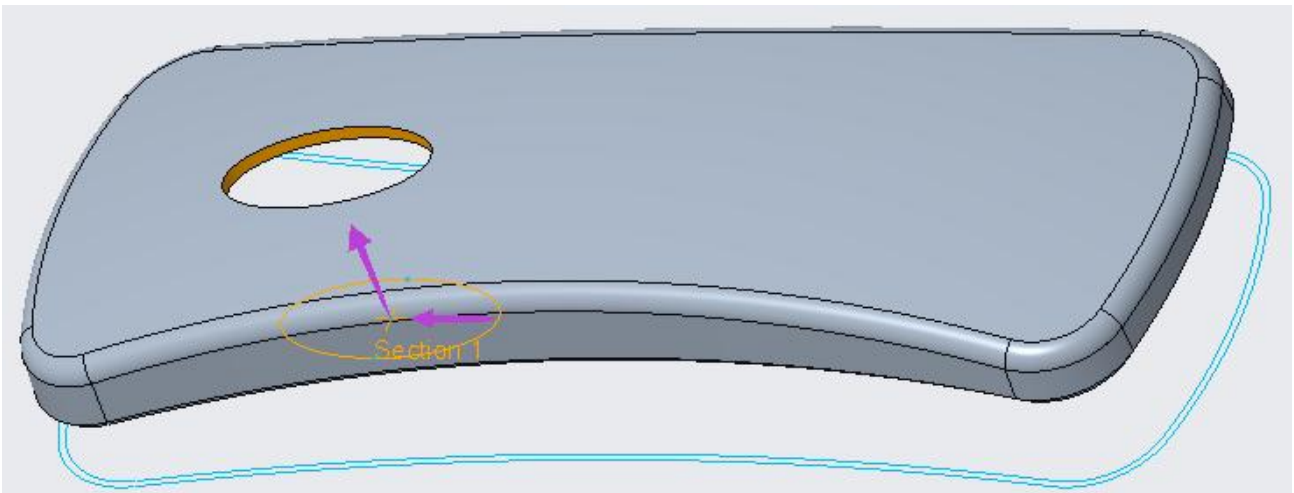



Pick  icon and select the following loop (07__ PRT_COPY_GEOM layer should be unhidden).

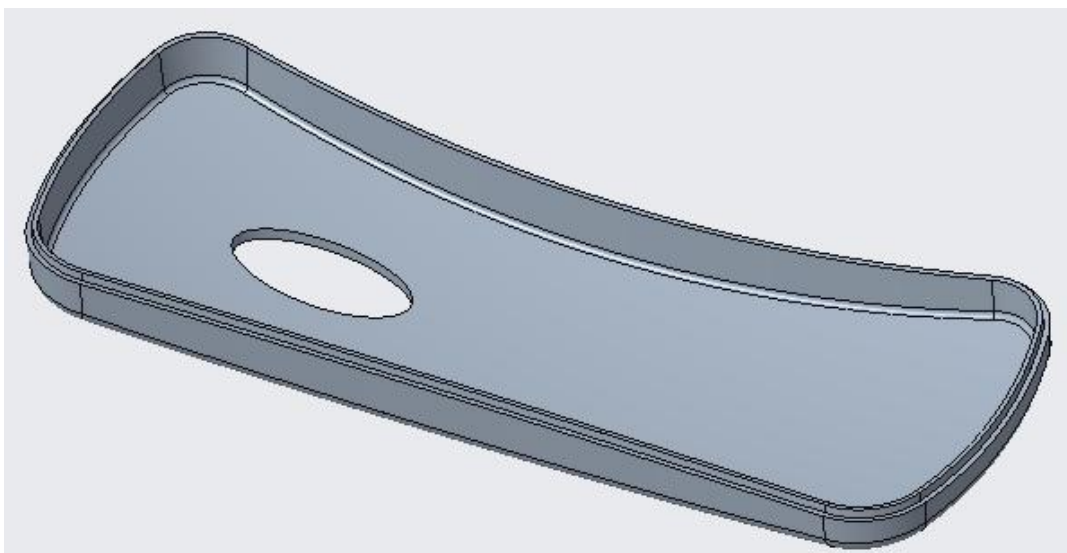


After completing the sketch pick  icon to create the feature as cut.

Specify the depth option to **Through All**.



Pick  icon or middle-click to complete the feature and part will appear as shown below.




⇒ Third Part


Now we will create the geometry for **PHONE_LED_COVER.PRT**. So open it in a new window.

There may be lot of techniques to build the geometry for this part but we will follow the simplest one.

Select the following highlighted surface.



Pick copy icon () on the Model tab or press Ctrl+C on the keyboard.

Select paste icon () on the Model tab or press Ctrl+V on the keyboard.

The Copy dashboard will appear so pick  icon or middle-click to complete the feature.

Hide the 07___PRT_COPY_GEOM layer to unclutter the screen.

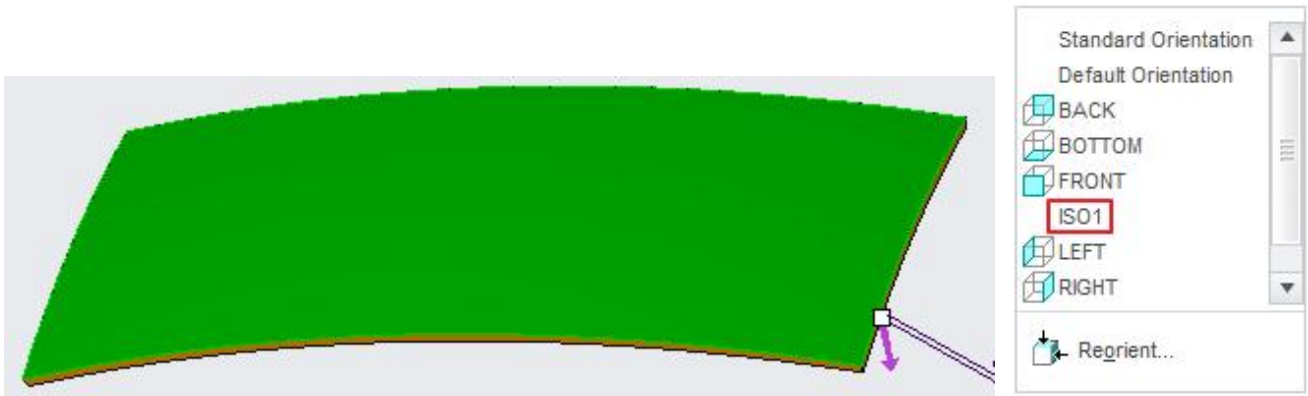
Now select the newly copied surface as shown below.



Pick  to invoke Thicken tool

Pick  to flip the direction of feature creation.

Enter **2** as the thickness value.



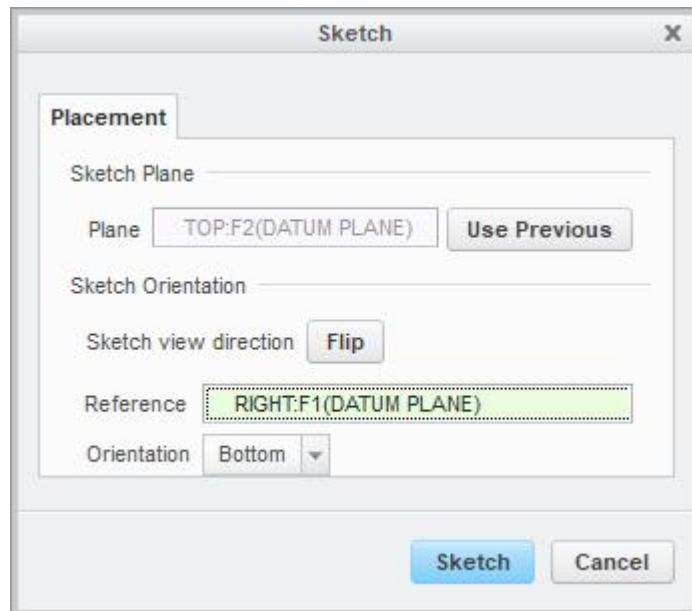
Direction of arrow should be as shown in the above figure to make sure that material is added to the desired side of surface.

Pick  to complete the feature.


Now we will create an extruded cut to remove the unwanted geometry.

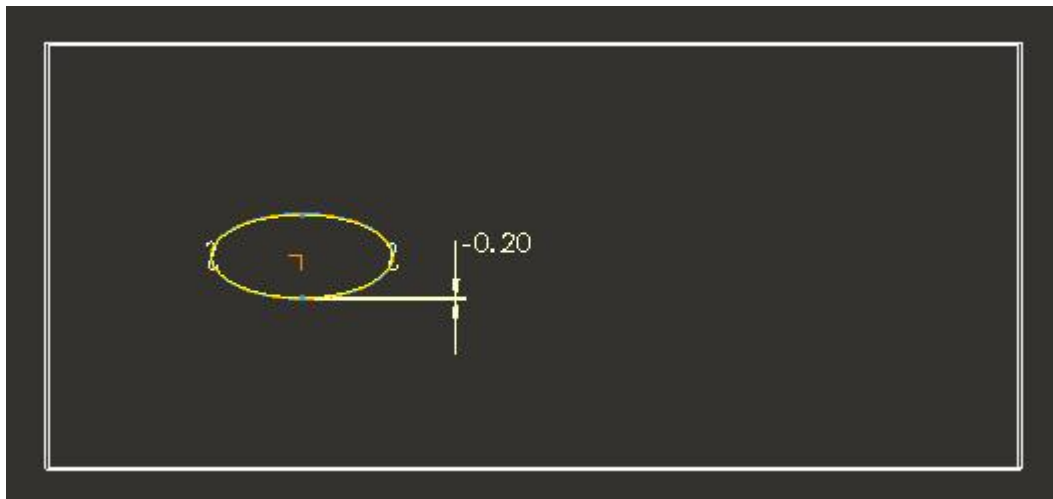
Pick  to invoke Extrude tool.

Select the sketching references as shown below



Unhide the 07___ PRT_COPY_GEOM layer should be unhidden.


Pick  Offset icon and create a loop that is offset by **-0.2** from the profile curve as shown below.

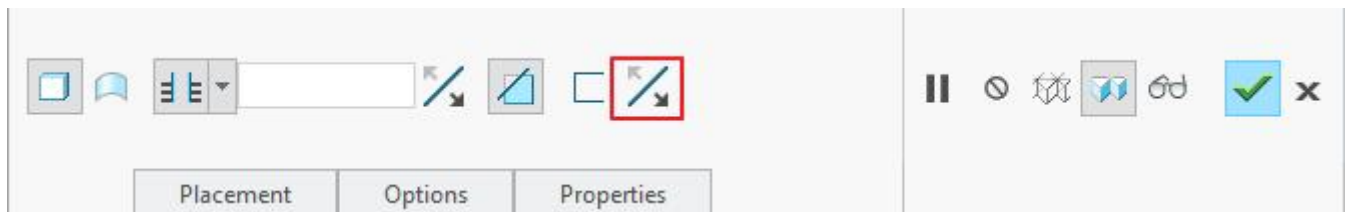


The purpose to this offset is to have clearance between the parts.

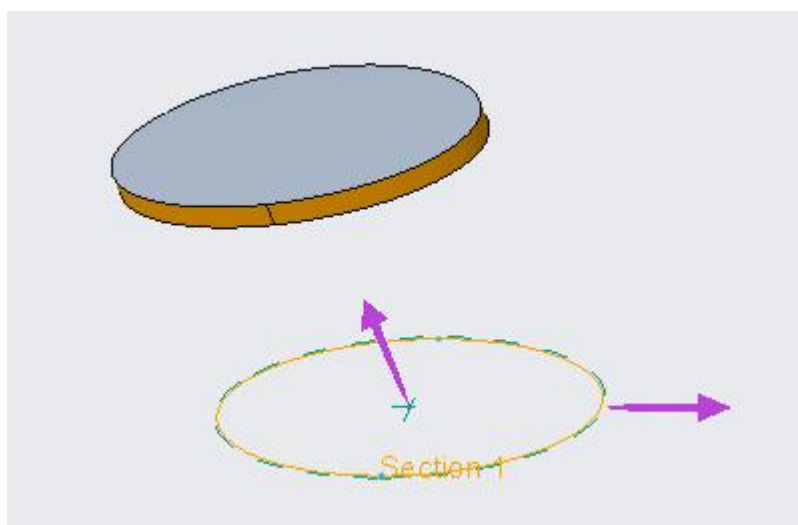
After completing the sketch pick  icon to create the feature as cut.


Specify the depth option to **Through All**.

Pick the  icon to change material direction (the right-most icon).



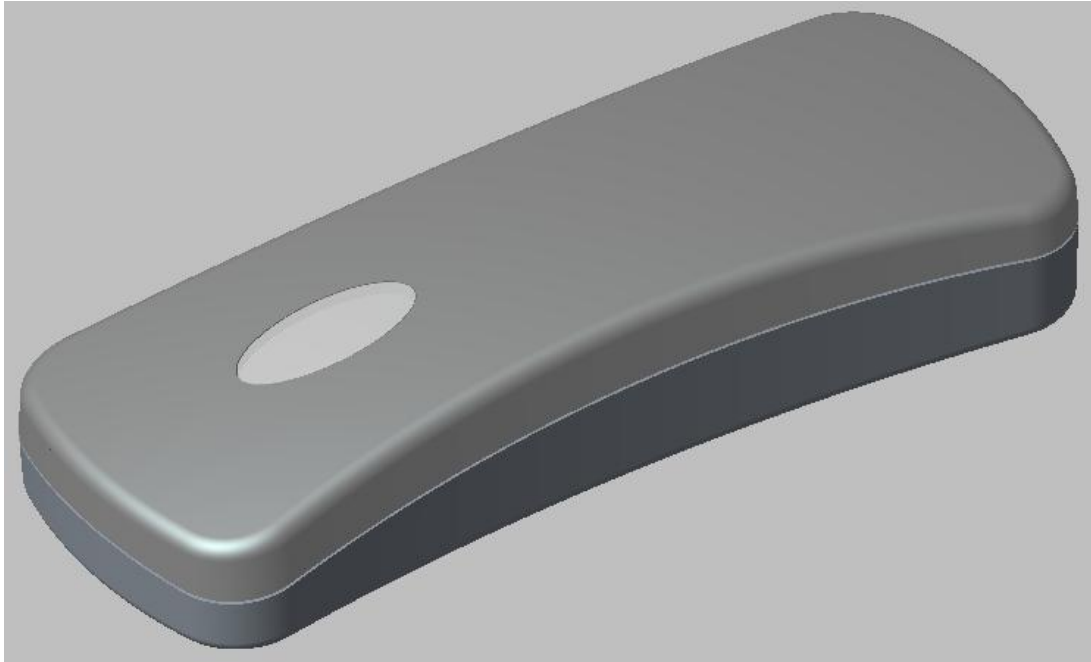
Hide the 07__PRT_COPY_GEOM layer and the preview will appear as shown below (notice the direction of arrows)



Pick  icon to complete the feature.

It completes the basic shape of the part. We will not create the further details for this part as the purpose of this exercise is to familiarize how to achieve the form and fit between parts.

Switch to the assembly window and hide 07___PRT_COPY_GEOM layer. The assembly of components will appear as shown below.



Now if you modify any dimension in the skeleton and regenerate the assembly. You will see that all the parts referencing that geometry update accordingly after regeneration.